# Bryonia cretica subsp. dioica

#### Common Name(s):

white bryony

### **Current Threat Status (2009):**

Exotic

#### **Habitat:**

Terrestrial. Disturbed and open forest and shrubland, stream edges

#### **Features:**

Soft, summer-green, cucumber-like vine to 6 m tall, dying back in autumn to perennial tuber. Tubers brittle, branching, huge; branches 45- $160 \times 100$ -800 cm, oriented vertical to horizontal. Stems arise from end of tuber, soft; with slender, coiling tendrils. Leaves to  $15 \times 15 \text{ cm}$ , thin, 5-lobed, middle lobe longest. Flowers tubular, to 2 cm long, whitish with green stripes. Fruit round, 4-8 mm diam, smooth skinned, succulent, yellow turning red, many-seeded, 5-8 clustered.

## Flowering:

Fruiting:

December, January, February

Jan-march

## For more information, visit:

http://nzpcn.org.nz/flora\_details.asp?ID=3561



Caption: Bryonia cretica subsp.

dioica, England

Photographer: John Smith-

Dodsworth



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