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(R. Bagnall)

Bagnall—Cape Turakirae

APPENDIX I—LIST OF VASCULAR PLANT SPECIES AT CAPE TURAKIRAE

Except where authorities are cited, nomenclature is after the following authors: exotic species, New Zealand Weed and Pest Control Society (1969); indigenous Araliaceae, Philipson (1965); indigenous Arundinoideae, Zотов (1963); other indigenous Gramineae, Zотов (1943), or where not superseded, Cheeseman (1925); other indigenous Monocotyledonae, Moore & Edgar (1970);

other indigenous species, Allan (1961). Herbarium specimens are deposited in the Department of Botany herbarium, Victoria University of Wellington (WELTU). Symbols used: * exotic species; ** indigenous species recorded by Druce (1972) and not noted in this study; † species recorded only from hill slopes or alluvial fans; × no herbarium specimen collected; — rare; I frequent (scattered widely spaced plants or clumps, or confined to restricted areas); + common-abundant (scattered = throughout or abundant over considerable areas).

PTERIDOPHYTA

Adiantum cunninghamii I

Asplenium bulbiferum +—

✓ *A. flabellifolium* —

A. flaccidum agg. (coastal and forest forms) I

A. hookerianum +I

A. lucidum —

Azolla rubra I

Belechnum capense agg. +

B. filiforme I

B. lanceolatum I

B. penna-marina I

Cyathea dealbata —×

C. niedullaris —

Grammitis heterophylla —

Histiopteris incisa I

Hymenophyllum sanguinolentum —

H. rarum —

Hypolepis tenuifolia I

Lastreopsis glabella —, hillslopes I

L. microsora +I

Lycopodium varium — only on

monoliths

Ophioglossum sp. (aff. *O. coriaceum*) —

—

✓ *Poa scaberula* I

Pellaea rotundifolia I

Phymatosodes diversifolium I

✓ *Poystichum richardii* I, hillslopes +

Pteridium aquilinum var. *esculentum*

—, hillslopes +

Pteris macilenta I

P. tremula —

Pyrrosia serpens I

Thelypteris pennigera I

GYMNOSEPERMAE
Cupressus macrocarpa *—

MONOCOTYLEDONES

- Acianthus fornicatus* — only on monoliths
- Agropyron scabrum* agg. I
- Aira caryophyllea* *I
- A. praecox* *—
- Anthoxanthum odoratum* *+
Arthropodium candidum I
- Astelia fragrans* —
- Baumea juncea* I
- B. rubiginosa* I
- Briza maxima* *—
- B. minor* *—
- Bromus mollis* *I
- Bulbophyllum pygmaeum* I only on monoliths
- Caladenia carneae* — only on monoliths
- Carex flagellifera* +
- C. flavidiformis* I
- C. germinata* I
- C. pumila* I
- C. secta* var. *secta* +
- C. solandri* +—
- C. virgata* I
- Catapodium rigidum* *—
- Cordyline australis* — ×
- Cortaderia toetoe* I
- Corybas orbiculatus* —
- Cynosurus cristatus* *I
- C. echinatus* *—
- Cyperus eragrostis* *I
- C. ustulatus* +
- Dactylis glomerata* *+
Dendrobium cunninghamii I only on monoliths
- Deyeuxia crinita* +
- Earina autumnalis* I primarily on monoliths
- E. mucronata* I primarily on monoliths
- Echinopogon ovatus* I
- Eleocharis acuta* I
- E. gracilis* I
- Festuca multinodis* I
- Glyceria declinata* *I
- Hierochloe* sp. **— ×
- Holcus lanatus* *+—

- Hordeum murinum* *+
- Juncus acutus* *I
- J. articulatus* *+
J. australis I
- J. bufonius* *+
J. caespiticius I
- J. distegus* I
- J. effusus* *I
- J. gregiflorus* I
- J. holoschoenus* I
- J. maritimus* var. *australiensis* I
- J. pallidus* —
- J. planifolius* I
- J. sarophorus* +
- Lachnagrostis richardii* **— ×
- Lagurus ovatus* *I
- Lepidosperma australe* —
- Leptocarpus similis* +
- Libertia ixioides* †—
- Lolium perenne* *+
Luzula banksiana s.s. I
- L. picta* s.s. —
- Microlaena stipoides* +
- Microtis unifolia* I especially on monoliths
- Notodanthonia gracilis* I
- N. racemosa* +
- N. unirede* +
- Phormium cookianum* I ×

- P. tenax* +

Poa anceps var. *anceps* + ×

P. anceps var. *condensata* I

P. annua *+

P. infirma H.B.K. *I

P. laevis I

P. pratensis *+

P. trivialis *I

Potamogeton cheesemanii I

Prasophyllum colensoi —

Pterostylis banksii —

Schoenus muschalinus I

Scirpus americanus —

S. cernuus +

S. lacustris —

S. nodosus +

S. prolifer +

Sisyrinchium bermudiana L. *+

Thelymitra longifolia I × especially
on monoliths

Triglochin striatum I

Trisetum antarcticum s.s. {

 Trisetum sp. (aff. *T. antarcticum*)

 **—×

Typha orientalis +

Uncinia leptostachya †—

Vulpia bromoides *I

Zoysia minima —

DICOTYLEDONES

- Acaena ovina* *+

A. novae-zelandiae I

Aciphylla squarrosa I

Alectryon excelsus †—×

Anagallis arvensis *I

Apium australe I

Atriplex novae-zelandiae I

A. patula *—

Bellis perennis *I

Brachyglottis repanda var.
repanda —

Callitricha stagnalis *+

Calystegia soldanella I

C. sylvatica (Kit.) Griseb. *—

C. tuguriorum +

Capsella bursa-pastoris *I

Cardamine debilis ("narrow petal" of
Pritchard 1957) —

C. debilis ("corymbosa" of Pritchard
1957) I

✓ *Carmichaelia* sp. (Subgen. *Car-*
michaelia) †—

✓ *Cassinia leptophylla* +

Centaurium erythraea *+

Centella uniflora +

Centunculus minimus L. *—

Ceratium holosteoides *+

Chenopodium pumilio *—

Cirsium vulgare *I

✓ *Clematis forsteri* I

C. paniculata —

Colobanthus muelleri —

Coprosma crassifolia I

✓ *C. propinqua* var. *latiuscula* + ×

✓ *C. repens* —×

C. rhamnoides I

C. robusta I

C. propinqua var. *latiuscula* × *C.*
robusta —

C. virescens —

Corynocarpus laevigatus I

Cotula australis I

C. coronopifolia I

C. squalida I

Craspedia uniflora var. *grandis* I

Crepis capillaris *+

Cyathodes juniperina —×

Dichondra brevifolia I

D. repens +

Digitalis purpurea *I × mainly on
hillslopes

Disphyma australe I ×

Drosera binata —

Epilobium alsinoides s.s. **—×

E. atriplicifolium A. Cunn. **—×

E. billardierianum I

E. brunnescens (Cockayne) Raven &
Engelhorn **—×

E. chionanthum I

E. insulare +

- E. nerterioides* var. *nerterioides* I
E. microphyllum **-x
E. nummularifolium I
E. pallidiflorum I
E. rotundifolium I
Erechtites utkinsoniae *-
E. minima var. *heterophylla* -
E. scaberula -
Erica lusitanica *-
Erigeron canadensis *I x
Erodium cicutarium *I
Euphorbia glauca -
E. peplus *-
Euphrasia cuneata I
Fumaria muralis *+
Galium aparine *I
G. parisense *I mainly on hillslopes
 beside streams
G. propinquum I
G. tenuicaule **-x
Gaultheria antipoda -
Geranium microphyllum var.
 microphyllum I
G. molle *+
G. robertianum *†-
G. sessiliflorum s.s. *novae-*
zealandiae Carolin -
G. laucium flavum *I
G. ossostigma elatinoides *-x
Gnaphalium audax s.s. Drury -
G. collinum I
G. gymnocephalum DC -
G. limosum Drury **-x
G. luteo-album agg. I
G. spicatum Lam. *I
G. trinerve **-x
Gnaphalium sp. (aff. *G. luteo-album*)
 -
Gratiola sexdentata -
Griselinia lucida †-
Gunnera prorepens -
Haloragis depressa I
H. erecta I
Hebe stricta var. *atkinsonii* I
Hedycarya arborea †I
Helichrysum aggregatum P. F. Yeo I
Hydrocotyle americana +
Hydrocotyle sp. (*H. novae-zelandiae*
 agg.) two forms +
Hymenanthera crassifolia + x
Hypericum japonicum I
Hypochaeris glabra *+
H. radicata *+
Knightia excelsa -
Korihalsella lindsayi -
agenophora sp. (*L. pumila* agg.) I
Lemna minor I
Leontodon taraxacoides *I ,
Leptospermum ericoides †-
L. scoparium +
Lilaeopsis sp. (coastal sp.) -
Limosella lineata **-x
 ↗
Linum marginale *-
L. marginale x *monogynum* -
✓ *L. monogynum* +
Lobelia anceps +
Ludwigia palustris *I
Lythrum hyssopifolia *-
✓ *Macropiper excelsum* -x
Marrubium vulgare *†-
Mazus pumilio -
Medicago lupulina *I
Melicope ternata -
Melicytus ramiflorus -, hillslopes I,
 x
Melilotus indica *I
Mentha pulegium *I
Metrosideros diffusa -
M. robusta -
Mimulus guttatus *I
Montia fontana I
Muehlenbeckia australis I, hillslopes
 +
✓ *M. complexa* +
M. australis x *complexa* †I x
Mycelis muralis *-
Myoporum laetum -, hillslopes I,
 x

Myriophyllum elatioroides I
✓ *M. propinquum* I
Myrsine australis —
Nasturtium officinale *+
Nertera cunninghamii +
N. setulosa —
✓ *Olearia paniculata* +
O. solandri +
Onopordum acanthium *I
Oxalis sp. (aff. *O. corniculata*) small
flowered *+
Oxalis sp. (aff. *O. corniculata*) large
flowered *I
O. lactea —
Parentucellia viscosa I
Parietaria debilis I
✓ *Parsonsia capsularis* I
P. heterophylla +
P. capsularis × *heterophylla* **—
Pennantia corymbosa +
Picris eriocephala *I
Pittosporum tenuifolium —
Plagianthus divaricatus +
Plantago coronopus *I
P. lanceolata *I
P. major *I
✓ *P. raoulii* —
Polycarpon tetraphyllum *+
Polygonum aviculare agg. *I
P. persicaria *I
Polygonum sp. (*P. decipiens* auct.
N.Z.) I
Potentilla anserinoides —
Pratia angulata +

Prunella vulgaris *+
✓ *Pseudopanax arboreus* —
Ranunculus acaulis I
R. fluitans *I
R. hirtus I
R. repens *+ ~~✓~~
R. rivularis +
R. sardous *I
Raoulia glabra —
Rhagodia triandra I
Rosa rubiginosa *—
✓ *Rubus squarrosus* — *R. ulmifolia*?
Rumex acetosella *+
R. brownii *—
R. conglomeratus *I
Sagina procumbens *+
Salicornia australis I
Samolus repens I
Scleranthus biflorus I
Selliera radicans I
Senecio jacobaea *I
S. lautus s.sp. *lautus* I
Silybum marianum *+
Sisymbrium orientale *I
Solanum aviculare —
S. nigrum *—

Sonchus asper *—
S. littoralis —
✓ *S. oleraceus* *I
Sophora microphylla —, hillslopes I
Stellaria media *+
Taraxacum officinale *+
✓ *Tillaea kirkii* **—
T. moschata —
T. sieberiana +
Torilis nodosa *I
Trifolium dubium *+
T. glomeratum *+
T. micranthum *I
T. repens *+
T. striatum *I
T. subterraneum *+
Ulex europaeus *—
Urtica ferox +
Veronica arborea Buchan. —
✓ *V. serpyllifolia* *—
Vicia angustifolia *—
V. hirsuta *—
V. sativa *+
Viola cunninghamii —
✓ *Vittadinia australis* I
Wahlenbergia gracilis s.s. +