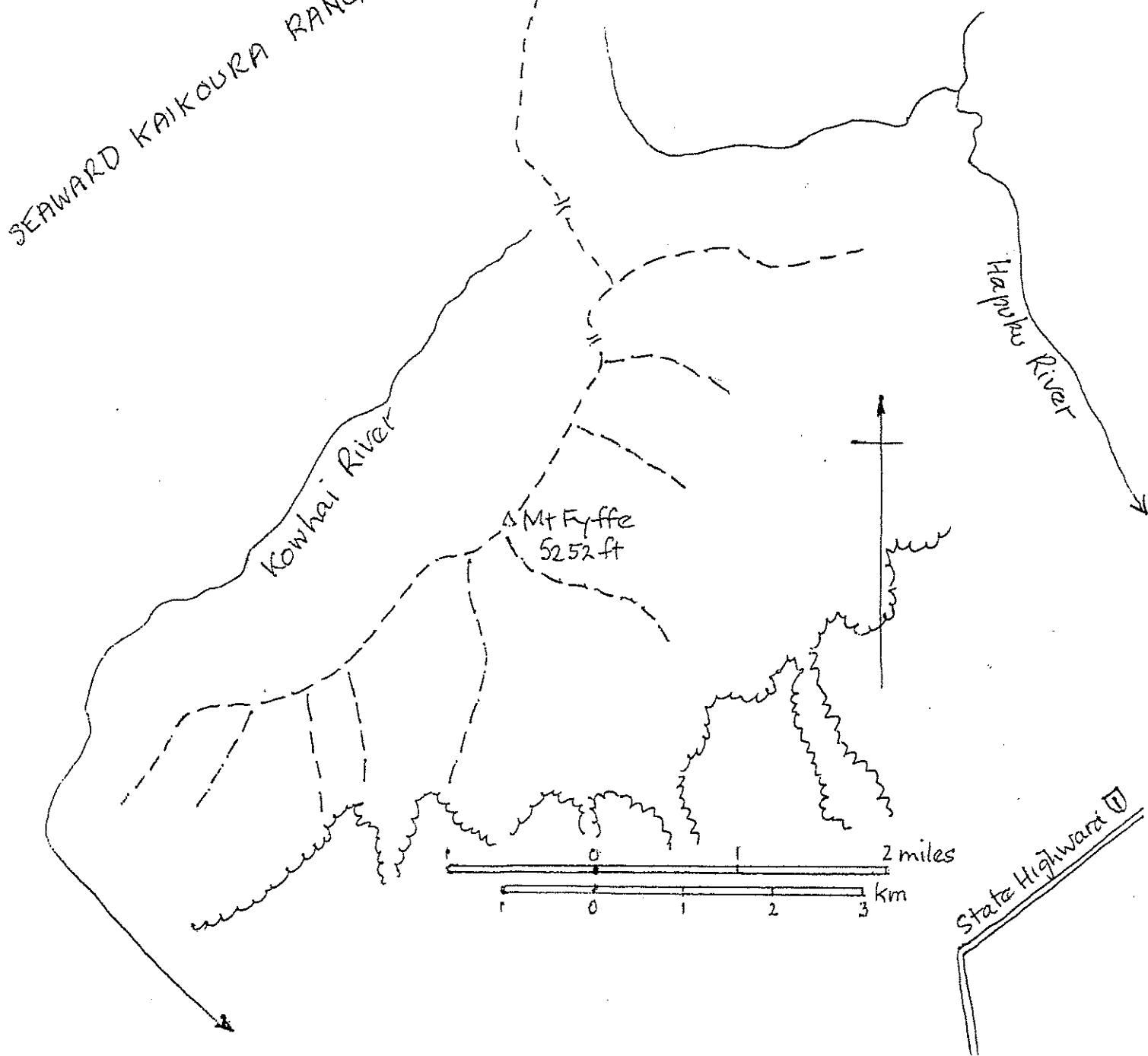


INDIGENOUS HIGHER PLANTS (LYCOPODS, FERNS, GYMNOSPERMS,  
FLOWERING PLANTS) OF MT FYFFE<sup>†</sup>, SEAWARD KAIKOURA  
RANGE, SOUTHERN MARLBOROUGH. 30-1600 M (100-5252 FT)

†Grid ref. S49 904027

A.P.Druce, Wellington June 1988  
 (revised Oct. 1988, Dec. 1990, July 1991, July 1992,  
 (Based on visits April 1988 and Aug. 1988) April 1993)

Rocks: graywacke (+ few basic igneous dykes)  
 and graywacke alluvium



(unc) - uncommon or local

**GYMNOSPERM TREES AND SHRUBS**

*Dacrydium cupressinum* (unc)

*Libocedrus bidwillii* (unc)

*Phyllocladus alpinus* s.s.

*Podocarpus hallii*

*P. nivalis*

*P. totara* s.s.

*Prumnopitys ferruginea* (unc)

*P. taxifolia*

**MONOCOT TREES AND SHRUBS**

*Cordyline australis*

*C. banksii* (unc)

**DICOT TREES**

*Alectryon excelsus* var. *excelsus*

*Aristotelia serrata*

*Carpodetus serratus*

*Dodonaea viscosa* var.

*Elaeocarpus dentatus* (incl.

*E. d. var. obovatus*)

*E. hookerianus* (unc)

*Fuchsia excorticata*

*Griselinia littoralis*

*Hedycarya arborea*

*Hobernia lyallii* var. *lyallii*

*Lophomyrtus obcordata*

*Micropiper excelsum* var. *excelsum*

*Malicope ternata* (unc)

*Malicytus lanceolatus* (incl. M.I.  
var. *laticor*) (unc)

*M. ramiflorus* ssp. *ramiflorus*

*Myoporum laetum* var. *laetum*

*Myrsine australis*

*Nestegis cunninghamii* (unc)

*Nothofagus fusca*

*Olearia paniculata*

*Pennantia corymbosa*

*Pittosporum eugenioides*

*P. tenuifolium* ssp. *tenuifolium*

*Pseudopanax arboreus*

*P. colensoi* s.s.

*P. crassifolius*

*P. edgerleyi* (Martin 1932)

*P. sp.* (unnamed; included in *P. colensoi*, as var. *fiordensis*, and as var. *ternatus*, by Wardle 1968)

*Schefflera digitata*

*Sophora microphylla*

**DICOT SHRUBS**

*Aristotelia fruticosa* var.

*A.f. x A. serrata* (Cockayne 1906, as *A. colensoi*)

*Brachyglottis monroi* var. *monroi*  
(incl. *B. m. var. elongata*)

*Carmichaelia* sp. (subgenus  
*Carmichaelia*)

*C. monroi*

*Cassinia leptophylla* var. *leptophylla*

*C. rauvilliersii*

*C. sp.* (unnamed)

*Coprosma acetosa* ssp. (unc)

*C. ateolata*

*C. ciliata* ssp.

*C. crassifolia*

- 3
- C.grandifolia*  
*C.linariifolia*  
*C.lucida* s.s.  
*C.microcarpa*  
*C.petpusilla* ssp. *perpusilla*  
*C.propinqua* ssp. *propinqua*  
  
*C.thamnoides* (incl. *C.polymorpha*)  
  
*C.rigida*  
*C.robusta*  
*C.rotundifolia*  
*C.sp.* (unnamed; included in *C.parviflora* by Oliver, 1935, and others) (lf undersurface not minutely hairy as is usual in *C.parviflora*; dtypes vs. unpigmented, occ. purplish red)  
*C.propinqua* X *C.robusta* (unc)  
*C angustissima*  
*C.arborea*  
*C.sarmentosa*  
*C angustissima* X *C.sarmentosa*  
*Corokia cotoneaster* var. *cotoneaster*  
*Cyathodes* sp. (*C.juniperina* agg.) (Ivs small, usually <1cm X <1mm)  
*Discaria toumatou*  
*Dracophyllum acerosum*  
*D.uniflorum*  
*D.acerosum* X *D.uniflorum*  
  
*Gaultheria antipoda*  
*G.crassa*  
  
*G.sp.* (unnamed; included in *G.*  
*depressa*, as var. *novae-zelandiae*,  
by Franklin 1962)  
*G.crassa* X *G.sp.* (unnamed)  
*Hebe anomala*  
*H.apactidea* var.  
*H.hulkeana*  
*H.lycopodicides* (unc)  
*H.kakaiensis*  
*H.tupicola*  
*H.stricta* var. *atkinsonii*  
*H.traversii*  
*H.venustula* (incl. *H.brachysiphon*)  
  
*H.sp.* (unnamed; included in  
*H.raoulii*, as var. *pentasepala*,  
by Moore 1961)  
*Helichrysum aggregatum* var.  
*aggregatum*  
*H.parvifolium*  
*Kunzea ericoides* agg.  
  
*Leptospermum scoparium*  
*Leucopogon fasciculatus* var.  
*L.fraseri* s.s.  
*L.suaveolens* (incl. *Cyathodes celans*)  
*Melicope simplex*  
*Melicytus alpinus* s.s.  
*Myrsine divaricata*  
*M.nummularia*  
*Neomyrtus pedunculata*  
*Notospartium carmichaeliae* (incl.  
*N.glabrescens*) (Martin 1932)  
*Olearia arborescens* (Martin 1932)  
*O.coriacea*  
*O.cymbifolia*

*O. ilicifolia* (Martin 1932)  
*O. odorata* (unc)  
*Pachystegia insignis* s.l.  
*Pentachondra pumila*  
*Pimelea pseudolyallii*  
*P. traversii*  
*Pseudowintera colorata*  
*Traversia baccharoides*  
*Tupeia antarctica* (unc)  
*Urtica ferox*

#### MONOCOT LIANES

*Ripogonum scandens*

#### DICOT LIANES AND RELATED

##### TRAILING PLANTS

*Calystegia tuguriorum*  
*Clematis forsteri*  
  
*C. paniculata*  
*Metrosideros colensoi* (incl. *M. c.*  
*M. diffusa* var. *pendens*)  
*M. perforata*  
*Muehlenbeckia australis*  
*M. axillaris*  
*M. complexa*  
*Parsonsia capsularis* var.  
*P. heterophylla*  
*P. capsularis* x *P. heterophylla*  
*Rubus cissoides* var. (leaflets  
broader than in var. *cissoides*)  
*R. schmideliioides* var. *subpauperatus*  
*R. squarrosum* (unc)

*L. vatum* (incl. *L. billardierei* and  
*L. novae-zelandicum*)  
*L. volubile*  
*Tmesipteris elongata* (incl. *T.e. ssp.*  
*tobusta*) (unc)

#### FERNS

*Adiantum cunninghamii*  
*Asplenium colensoi*  
*A. flabellifolium* agg.  
*A. flaccidum*  
*A. gracillimum*  
*A. terrestre* ssp. *terrestre*  
*A. sp. (unnamed; aff. *A. trichomanes*)*  
*Blechnum chambersii*  
*B. discolor*  
*B. fluviatile* agg.  
*B. penni-martini*  
*B. procerum*  
*B. vulcanicum*  
*B. sp. (i) (unnamed) (common lowland sp.)*  
 lower pinnae reduced in length  
*B. sp. (ii) (unnamed) (mountain sp.; lower*  
 pinnae not reduced  
*Bottychium bifoliatum* (unc) *c. medullaris*  
*Cyathea dealbata* *c. smithii*  
*Ctenopteris heterophylla*  
*Dicksonia squarrosa*  
*Grammitis poeppigiana*  
*Histiopteris incisa*  
*Hymenophyllum demissum*  
*H. multifidum*  
*H. sanguinolentum* agg.  
*H. villosum*  
*Hypolepis ambigua*  
*H. millifolium*  
*H. tufo-barbata*  
*Leptopteris hymenophylloides*  
*Paesia scaberula*  
*Pellaea rotundifolia*  
*Phymatosorus pustulatus*  
*Polystichum cystostegia* (unc)  
*P. richardii*

#### LYCOPODES AND PSILOPSIDS

*Lycopodium australeanum*  
*L. fastigiatum*  
*L. scariosum*

ORCHIDS

*Eatina mucronata* s.s.  
*Microtis unifolia*  
*Thelymitra longifolia*

*R. setifolium*

*R. unatede*

SEDGES

*Carex breviculmis*

*C. forsteri*

*C. goyenii* (unc)

*C. lessoniana* (unc)

*C. raoulii* (unc)

*C. secta* s.s.

*C. wakatipu* agg.

*Uncinia caespitosa*

*U. clarata*

*U. divaricata*

*U. fuscovaginata* var. *fuscovaginata*

*U. laxiflora*

*U. leptostachya*

*U. rupestris* (incl. *U. angustifolia*)

*U. scabra*

*U. uncinata*

RUSHES

*Luzula migra*

*L. picta* s.s.

*L. rufa* s.s.

*L. subclavata*

MONOCOT HERBS OTHER THANORCHIDS, GRASSES, SEDGES, RUSHES

*Astelia fragrans*

*A. nervosa* s.s. (unc)

*Dianella nigra*

*Libertia ixioides*

*Phormium cookianum*

*P. tenax*

*P. vestitum*  
*Pteridium esculentum*  
*Pyrosia elaeagnifolia*  
*Rumohra adiantiformis*  
*Trichomanes venosum*

GRASSES

*Agrostis* sp. (unnamed; aff. *A. dyeri*)

(panicle spreading, not contracted  
as in *A. dyeri*)

*Chionochloa pallens* ssp. *pilosa*

*C. sp.* (unnamed) (*C. flavesans*  
avct. South Island, non *C. flavesans* Zottov)

*Cortaderia* sp.

*Dayeuxia avanoides* (incl. *Da.*  
var. *brachyantha*)

*Dichelachne chinita*

*Elymus* sp. (unnamed; aff. *E.*  
*rectisetus*)

*Festuca* sp. (*F. matthewsii* sensu  
Connor 1968)

*Hierochloe recurvata*

*Koeleria* sp. (*K. novozelandica* agg)  
(lvs up to 3 mm wide, flat)

*Lachnagrostis* sp. (unnamed;  
included in *L. filiformis*, as var.  
*semiglabra*, by Zottov 1965)

*Microlaena avenacea*

*M. stipoides*

*Poa buchananii*

*P. cita* ssp.

*P. colensoi*

*P. imbecilla*

*P. intrusa*

*Rytidosperma gracile*

### COMPOSITE HERBS

- Anaphalis* sp. (*Helichrysum bellidoides* ss.)  
*Brachyglottis lagopus* var. *lagopus*  
*Brachyscome sinclairii* ss.  
*Celmisia cockayneana*  
*C.sinclairii* (incl. *C.allanii* + *C.durielzii*)  
*C.incana* (incl. *C.discolor*) (unc)  
*C.monroi* ssp. *monroi*  
*C.sessiliflora*  
*C.specabilis* ssp. *specabilis*  
*Gnaphalium audax*  
*G.gymnocephalum*  
*G.sphaeticum*  
*Haastia pulvinaris* s.s.  
*H.curvata* var. *wallii*  
*Helichrysum filicaule*  
*Lagenifera pumila*  
*Laptinella pusilla*  
*L.pyrathri folia* agg.  
*L.* sp. (*L.attrata* or *L.dandyi*)  
  
*Leucogenes grandiceps*  
*Microseris scapigera* var.  
*Pseudognaphalium* sp. or spp  
 (unnamed; aff. *P.luteoalbum*)  
  
*Raoulia australis* agg.  
*R.bryoides*  
*R.glabra*  
*R.grandiflora* var. *grandiflora*  
*R.subsericea*  
*R.tenuicaulis* (incl. *R.t.* var. *dimorpha* and *R.t.* var. *pusilla*)

*Senecio minimus*  
*S.quadridentatus*  
*Taraxacum magellanicum*

*Vittadinia australis* agg.

### DICOT HERBS OTHER THAN COMPOSITES

- Acaena australis*  
*A.caesiiglauca*  
*A.fissistipula*  
*A.glabra*  
*A.juvanica*  
*A.profundaincisa*  
  
*Aciphylla aurea*  
*A.colensoi* var. *maxima*  
*A.monroi*  
*A.* sp. (unnamed; aff. *A.glaucescens*)  
*Anisotome aromatica*  
*A.filifolia*  
*Cardamine* sp. (i) (*C.debili* s ass.)<sup>+</sup>  
*C.* sp. (ii)  
*Dichondria repens* agg.  
*D.* sp.  
*Colobanthus acicularis*  
*C.strictus*  
*Epilobium atriplicifolium*  
*E.brevipes*  
*E.brunneus* s.s.  
*E.chlorifolium*  
*E.glabellum* s.s.  
*E.melanocaulon*  
*E.microphyllum*  
*E.nummulariifolium*

+ ("Narrow Petal" of Pritchard 1957)

<i>E. pubens</i>	<i>N. setulosa</i>
<i>E. pycnostachyum</i>	<i>Notothlaspi australe</i> s.s.
<i>E. tasmanicum</i>	<i>Outisia caespitosa</i> (Martin 1932)
<i>E. sp. (unnamed; included in <i>E. brownescens</i>, as ssp. <i>minutiflorum</i>, by Raven and Engelhorn, 1971)</i>	<i>O. lactea</i> ssp. <i>lactea</i>
<i>Euphrasia laingii</i>	<i>Oxalis exilis</i>
<i>Forstera tenella</i>	<i>O. magellanica</i>
<i>Galium propinquum</i>	<i>Parietaria debilis</i>
<i>G. trilobum</i>	<i>Plantago lanigera</i> s.l.
<i>Gentiana corymbifera</i> ss.	<i>Pratia angulata</i> agg.
<i>G. tenuifolia</i>	<i>P. macrodon</i> s.s.
<i>Geranium sp. (unnamed; aff. <i>G. microphyllum</i>)</i>	<i>Ranunculus insignis</i>
<i>G. sessiliflorum</i> var. <i>novae-zelandiae</i>	<i>R. reflexus</i>
<i>Geum sp. (<i>G. parviflorum</i> agg.)</i> (stock short; terminal leaflet about as long as broad; fls up to 13 mm diam.)	<i>R. sp. (unnamed; included in <i>R. lappaceus</i>, as var. <i>macrophyllus</i>, by Kirk 1899)</i>
<i>Gingidia montana</i>	<i>Scleranthus uniflorus</i>
<i>Haloragis erecta</i> ssp. <i>erecta</i>	<i>Stellaria decipiens</i> (incl. <i>S. parviflora</i> )
<i>Hydrocotyle heteromeria</i>	<i>S. roughii</i> (Martin 1932)
<i>H. moschata</i>	<i>Urtica incisa</i>
<i>H. sp. (i) (cf. <i>H. novae-zelandiae</i> ss.)</i>	<i>Viola cunninghamii</i>
<i>H. sp. (ii) (unnamed; included in <i>H. novae-zelandiae</i>, as var. <i>montana</i>, by Kirk 1899)</i>	<i>Wahlenbergia albomarginata</i> var. <i>albomarginata</i> (incl. <i>W. pygmaea</i> , <i>var. laxa</i> , <i>W. brackei</i> , and <i>W. simpsonii</i> )
<i>Kelleria dieffenbachii</i>	<i>W. rupestris</i>
<i>Linum monogynum</i>	
<i>Lobelia roughii</i>	
<i>Myosotis sp. (<i>M. australis</i> agg.)</i>	
<i>Nertera depressa</i> (incl. <i>N. cunninghamii</i> )	<u>No. of species: 326.</u>

8

Doubtful and erroneous records not accepted

<u>Record</u>	<u>Prob. identity of plants on which record based</u>
<i>Asplenium bulbiferum</i> (Wardle 1971)	<i>Asplenium gracillimum</i>
<i>Blechnum minus</i> (Wardle 1971)	<i>Blechnum procerum</i>
<i>Carmichaelia grandiflora</i> (Wardle 1971)	<i>Carmichaelia</i> sp.
<i>Celmisia coriacea</i> (Cockayne 1906, Martin 1932, Wardle 1971)	<i>Celmisia montoi</i>
<i>C. sinclairii</i> "form" (Kirk 1899)	
<i>Chionochloa flavescens</i> (Wardle 1971)	<i>Chionochloa</i> sp. (unnamed)
<i>Coprosma parviflora</i> (Cockayne 1906, Wardle 1971)	<i>Coprosma</i> sp. (unnamed)
<i>Gaultheria depressa</i> (Martin 1932, as <i>G. antipoda</i> var. <i>depressa</i> )	<i>Gaultheria</i> sp. (unnamed)
<i>G. rupestris</i> (Martin 1932)	<i>G. crassa</i>
<i>Habe odora</i> (Martin 1932)	<i>Habe anomala</i>
<i>H. subalpina</i> (Wardle 1971)	
<i>Rubus australis</i> (Cockayne 1906)	<i>Rubus cissoides</i>



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