

INDIGENOUS HIGHER PLANTS (PSILOPSIDS, LYCOPODS, FERNS, GYMNOSPERMS, FLOWERING PLANTS) OF HAUHUNGAROA RA. AND ADJACENT WEST TAUPO IGNIMBRITE PLATEAUX, 500-1165 M

A.P. Druce, Wellington, July 1992

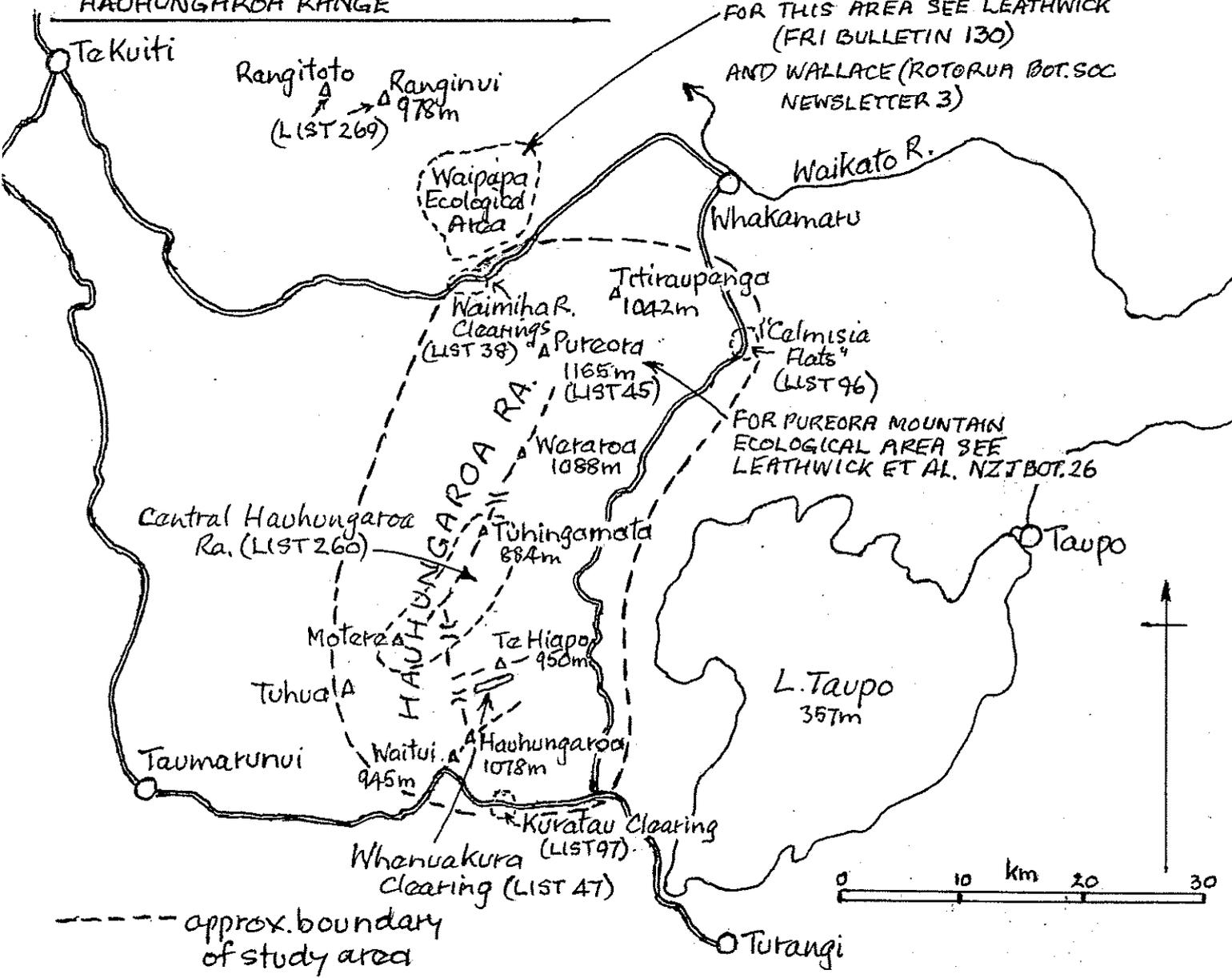
Highest point: Mt Pureora, grid ref. NZMS 260, T17 393914; alt. 1165 m

Based on observations 1951 - 1985
(Note: observations on the ignimbrite plateaux were made mostly before the establishment of exotic pasture)

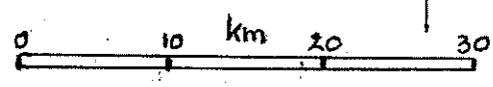
SEE SUPPLEMENT (PAGE 11)
FOR PLANTS IN RANGITOTO-RANGINUI AND
WAIPAPA AREAS NOT SEEN ON
HAUHUNGAROA RANGE

FOR THIS AREA SEE LEATHWICK
(FRI BULLETIN 130)
AND WALLACE (ROTORUA BOT. SOC
NEWSLETTER 3)

FOR PUREORA MOUNTAIN
ECOLOGICAL AREA SEE
LEATHWICK ET AL. NZT BOT. 26



--- approx. boundary
of study area



(P) - seen only on Mt Pureora
(unc) - uncommon or local

GYMNOSPERM TREES AND SHRUBS

- Dacrycarpus dactyloides*
- Dacrydium cupressinum*
- Halocarpus bidwillii*
- Lagarostrobos colensoi*
- Libocedrus bidwillii* (unc, near Whanawakura Clearing)
- Phyllocladus alpinus* s.s.
- P. glaucus*
- P. trichomanoides* s.s.
- P. alpinus* x *P. trichomanoides* (unc)
- Podocarpus hallii*
- P. totara* s.s.
- Prumnopitys ferruginea*
- P. taxifolia*

- Metrosideros robusta*
- Myrsine australis*
- M. salicina*
- Nestegis cunninghamii*
- N. lanceolata*
- Nothofagus menziesii* (unc)
- Pennantia corymbosa*
- Pittosporum eugenioides*
- P. tenuifolium* (ssp. *colensoi* ⇒ ssp. *tenuifolium*)
- P. turneri*
- Plagianthus regius* var. *regius*
- Pseudopanax arboreus* var. *arboreus*
- P. colensoi* s.s.
- P. crassifolius*
- P. edgerleyi*
- P. simplex* (incl. *P. s.* var. *sinclairii*)
- Quintinia serrata* (incl. *Q. acutifolia* and *Q. elliptica*)
- Schefflera digitata*
- Toronia toru*
- Weinmannia racemosa* var. *racemosa*

MONOCOT TREES AND SHRUBS

- Cordyline australis*
- C. banksii*
- C. indivisa*

DICOT TREES

- Aristotelia serrata*
- Beilschmiedia tawa*
- Carpodetus serratus*
- Elaeocarpus dentatus* (incl. *E. d.* var. *obovatus*)
- E. hookerianus*
- Fuchsia excorticata*
- Griselinia littoralis*
- Hedycarya arborea*
- Hoheria populnea* var. *lanceolata*
- Knightia excelsa*
- Melicactus lanceolatus* (incl. *M. l.* var. *latior*)
- M. ramiflorus* var. *ramiflorus*

DICOT SHRUBS

- Alseuosmia pusilla*
- A. turneri*
- Aristotelia fruticosa* var. *microphylla*
- A. f.* var. *microphylla* x *A. serrata* (unc)
- Brachyglottis kirkii* s.s.
- B. repanda* s.s.

- B. rotundifolia var. (B. elaeagnifolia)
- Carmichaelia sp. (subgenus Carmichaelia)
- Cassinia vauvilliersii (unc)
- Coprosma acerosa ssp. (unc)
- C. cheesemanii ss.
- C. foetidissima
- C. grandifolia
- C. lucida ss.
- C. microcarpa (unc, Nothofagus menziesii forest)
- C. propinqua ssp. propinqua
- C. rhamnoides (incl. C. polymorpha)
- C. rigida
- C. robusta
- C. rugosa ssp. rugosa (unc)
- C. tenuifolia
- C. sp. (i) (unnamed; included in C. parviflora by Olivier, 1935, and others) (If undersurface not densely hairy as in C. parviflora; drupes vs. unpigmented, occ. purplish red)
- C. sp. (ii) (unnamed; aff. C. cheesemanii) (lvs broader than in C. cheesemanii) (P)
- C. propinqua X C. robusta and/or C. tenuifolia (unc)
- Cotaria arborea
- C. pteridoides (unc)
- C. arborea X C. pteridoides (unc)
- Corokia buddleioides
- C. cotoneaster var. cotoneaster
- Cyathodes empetrifolia
- C. sp. (C. juniperina agg.) (lvs vs. <1 cm long and <1 mm broad)
- Dracophyllum strictum (unc)
- D. subulatum
- Epactis alpina (unc)
- Gaultheria antipoda
- G. macrostigma
- G. oppositifolia (unc)
- G. paniculata (unc)
- G. sp. (unnamed; included in G. depressa, as var. novae-zelandiae, by Franklin 1962)
- G. antipoda X G. macrostigma
- G. a. X G. oppositifolia (unc)
- G. a. X G. paniculata (unc)
- G. a. X G. sp. (unnamed)
- G. macrostigma X G. sp. (unnamed)
- G. oppositifolia X G. paniculata (unc)
- Geniostoma rupestre var. ligustifolium
- Hebe macrocarpa var. (H. cottig-anii)
- H. stricta var. stricta
- H. sp. (Veronica arborea) [recorded as H. parviflora by Druce 1953]
- Kunzea ericoides agg.
- Leptospermum scoparium
- Leucopogon fasciculatus var. (juv. lvs not much broader than adult lvs)
- L. fraseri s.s.
- Melicope simplex
- Malicytus sp. (unnamed) (branches flexuose) (=Hymenaulthera angustifolia auct. N.Z.) (unc)
- Myrsine divaricata s.s.
- M. d. X M. salicina (Beadel 1988)

Neomyrtus pedunculata
Olea arborescens
O. ilicifolia
O. nummulatifolia var. *nummulatifolia* (unc)
O. virgata var. (lvs smaller than in var. *virgata*)
O. arborescens x *O. ilicifolia*
Pentachondra pumila (P)
Pimelea prostrata
P. tomentosa (unc)
Pomaderris ericifolia
Pseudopanax anomalus
P. a. x *P. simplex* (unc)
Pseudowintera axillaris
P. colorata
Solanum aviculare var. *aviculare*

MONOT LIANES

Ripogonum scandens

DICOT LIANES AND RELATED

TRAILING PLANTS

Clematis foetida (unc)
C. forsteri
C. paniculata
Muehlenbeckia australis
M. axillaris
Metrosideros diffusa
M. perforata
Parsonsia capsulatis
P. heterophylla
Rubus cissoides

R. schmidelioides var. *schmidelioides*

PSILOPSIDS

Tmesipteris elongata (incl. *T. e.* ssp. *elongata*)
T. tannensis

LYCOPODS

Lycopodium australianum
L. deuterodensum (unc)
L. fastigiatum
L. laterale (incl. *L. ramulosum*?)
L. scariosum
L. varium (incl. *L. billardieri* and *L. novae-zelandicum*)
L. volubile

FERNS

Adiantum cunninghamii
Anarthropteris lanceolata
Asplenium bulbiferum
A. flabellifolium agg.
A. flaccidum
A. gracillimum (unc)
A. hookerianum
A. oblongifolium
A. polyodon
Blechnum chambersii
B. edensei
B. discolor
B. fluviatile agg.
B. membranaceum
B. minus
B. nigrum
B. pennamartina
B. procerum
B. vulcanicum
B. sp. (unnamed) (common lowland sp.; lower pinnac reduced in length)

B. procerum X *B. sp.* (unnamed)
Botrichium australe
B. biforme
Ctenopteris heterophylla
Cyathea dealbata
C. medullaris
C. smithii
Dicksonia fibrosa
D. lanata s.s.
D. squarrosa
Gleichenia dicarpa
G. microphylla
Grammitis billardierei
G. magellanica ssp. *nothofagei*
Histiopteris incisa
Hymenophyllum armstrongii
H. bivalve
H. demissum
H. dilatatum
H. ferrugineum
H. flabellatum
H. multifidum
H. peltatum
H. pulcherrimum
H. ratum
H. revolutum
H. sanguinolentum agg.
H. scabrum

Hypolepis ambigua (unc)
H. millefolium
H. rufobarbata
Lastreopsis glabella
Leptolepia novae-zelandiae
Leptopteris hymenophylloides
L. superba
L. hymenophylloides X *L. superba* (unc)

Lindsaea trichomanoides
Ophioglossum coriaceum agg.
Paesia scaberula
Pellaea rotundifolia
Phymatosorus novae-zelandiae
P. pustulatus
Pneumatopteris pennigera
Polystichum richardii (unc)
P. silvaticum (unc)
P. vestitum
Pteridium esculentum
Pteris pendula
Pyrosia eleagnifolia
Rumohra adiantiformis
Schizaea australis
Sticherus cunninghamii
Trichomanes andlicherianum (unc)
T. reniforme
T. venosum

ORCHIDS

Aporostylis bifolia
Caladenia carnea agg.
Chiloglottis cornuta
Corybas macranthus
C. oblongus
C. trilobus s.s.
Dendrobium cunninghamii
Eatinia autumnalis
E. mucronata s.s.
Gastrodia cunninghamii (unc)
G. minor (unc)
Genoplesium nudum (unc)
Microtis oligantha
M. unifolia
Orthoceras novae-zeelandiae
Prasophyllum colensoi
P. sp. (aff. *P. patens*) (Beardal 1988)

Pterostylis banksii
P. furcata
P. graminea (unc)
P. sp. (unnamed; aff. *P. montana*)
Spiranthes novae-zealandiae
Thelymitra cyanea
T. hatchii (Beard 1988)
T. longifolia

Pod anceps ssp. *anceps*
P. breviglumis
P. cita ssp.
P. pusilla
Rytidosperma clavatum
R. gracile
Zoysia minima

SEDGES

GRASSES

Agrostis muscosa (unc)
A. personata
Amphibromus fluitans (unc)
Chionochloa tubra ssp. *tubra*
Cortaderia fulvida
Deyeuxia Aucklandica (P)
D. avenoides (incl. *D. a.* var. *brachyantha*)
D. sp. (*D. quadrisetata* agg.) (lvs narrow)
Dichelachne cincta
Echinopogon oratus
Elymus multiflorus (unc)
E. narduroides (unc)
E. tenuis (unc)
E. sp. (aff. *E. rectisetus*) (plants vs. glaucous; lamina vs. flat, up to 5mm wide; awns 4-6 cm long) var. (culms erect)
Festuca novae-zealandiae
Hierochloa redolens
Lachnagrostis striata
L. sp. (unnamed; included in *L. filiformis*, as var. *semiglabra* by Zotov 1965)
Microlaena avenacea
M. stipoides

Baumea rubiginosa
B. tenax
B. teretifolia
Carex breviculmis
C. colensoi (unc)
C. comans
C. dipsacea var. (*C. tahaata*)
C. dissita s.s.
C. echinata var. (*C. stellulata* var. *australis*)
C. geminata s.s.
C. lessoniana
C. maonica
C. seeta s.s.
C. sindaitii
C. testacea s.s.
C. virgata
Carpha alpina s.s.
Fleochatis acuta
F. gracilis
F. sphacelata
Gahnia pauciflora
G. procera
Isolepis crassiuscula
I. distigmatica
I. fluitans
I. habra

- I. inundata*
- I. pottsii*
- I. subtilissima*
- Lepidosperma australe*
- Machaetina sinclairii*
- Moralotia affinis*
- Oreobolus pectinatus*
- Schoenus maschalinus*
- Tetraria capillaris*
- Uncinia ferruginea*
- U. filiformis*
- U. gracilentata*
- U. laxiflora*
- U. rubra*
- U. rupestris* (incl. *U. angustifolia*)

- U. uncinata*
- U. zotovii*
- U. sp. (i)* (unnamed) (*U. affinis* Hamlin 1959, non *U. hipatia* var. *affinis*)
- U. sp. (ii)* (unnamed; aff. *U. nervosa*) (plants more slender than in *U. nervosa*)

RUSHES AND ALLIED PLANTS

- Centrolepis ciliata*
- Empodisma minus*
- Juncus antarcticus*
- J. gregiflorus*
- J. novae-zelandiae*
- J. pallidus*
- J. planifolius*
- J. pusillus* (unc)
- Luzula decipiens*
- L. picta* s.s.
- L. subclavata*
- L. sp.* (unnamed; included in *L. picta*, as var. *limosa*, by Edgar 1966)

MONOCOT HERBS OTHER THAN ORCHIDS

GRASSES, SEDGES, RUSHES & ALLIED PLANTS

- Arthropodium candidum*
- Astelia fragrans*
- A. grandis*
- A. solandri*
- A. sp.* (unnamed; aff. *A. nervosa*) (lvs not conspicuously white ad-axially as in *A. nervosa*)
- Collosporum microspermum*
- Dianella nigra*
- Heteropogon novae-zelandiae*
- Luzuriaga parviflora*
- Phormium cookianum* (unc)
- P. tenax*
- Potamogeton suboblongus*
- Sparganium subglobosum* (unc)
- Triglochin striata*
- Typha orientalis*

COMPOSITE HERBS

- Anaphalis keriensis* agg.
- A. sp.* (unnamed) ("*Helichrysum alpinum*" of Cochrane 1928) (lvs and capitula larger than in *Helichrysum bellidioides*)
- Celmisia gracilentata* ssp.
- C. sp.* (unnamed; aff. *C. gracilentata*) (plants strongly rhizomatous)
- Craspedia minor* var. *minor* (incl. *C. major*)
- Gnaphalium audax*
- G. delicatum*
- G. gymnocephalum*
- G. limosum* s.s.
- G. paludosum* (Beadel 1988)
- G. sphaericum*
- Helichrysum filicaule*

Lagenifera cuneata
L. pumila
Leptinella squalida agg.
Microseris scapigera var.
Pseudognaphalium sp. (unnamed; aff. *P. luteoalbum*) (lvs mostly linear-spathulate to linear, acute)
Raoulia albosericea
R. glabra
R. fenwickii (incl. R.t. var. *pusilla* and R.t. var. *dimorpha*)
R. sp. (unnamed; aff. *R. australis*)
Senecio glaucophyllus ssp. *toa* (unc)
S. glomeratus
S. hispidulus (unc)
S. rofiglandulosus var.
S. wairavensis (unc)

Epilobium alsinoides ss.
E. atriplicifolium s.s.
E. brunnescens s.s.
E. chionanthum (unc)
E. cockayneanum (P)
E. hectorii ss.
E. hirtigerum (unc)
E. insulare
E. komarovianum
E. linnaeoides
E. netteroides
E. nummularifolium
E. pallidiflorum (unc)
E. pedunculata s.s.
E. pubens
E. rotundifolium
E. tenuipes s.s.
E. sp. (unnamed; included in *E. brunnescens*, as ssp. *minutiflorum*, by Raven and Engelhorn, 1971)

DICOT HERBS OTHER THAN COMPOSITES

Acaena anserinifolia
A. microphylla var. *microphylla*
Aciphylla sp. (unnamed; aff. *A. squarrosa*)
Cardamine sp.(i) (*C. debilis* agg.)
 ("Long Style" of Pritchard 1957)
C. sp. (ii) (*C. debilis* agg.) ("Narrow Petal" of Pritchard 1957)
Centella uniflora
Dactylanthus taylorii (unc)
Dichondra sp. (unnamed; aff. *D. brevifolia*)
Drosera arcturi
D. binata
D. peltata ssp. *auriculata*
D. spathulata

Euphrasia cuneata (unc)
Galium perpusillum s.s.
Gentiana grisebachii
G. sp. (unnamed; aff. *G. spenceri*) (unc)
Geranium potentilloides var. *potentilloides*
G. sp. (unnamed; aff. *G. microphyllum*) (unc)
G. sessiliflorum var. *novae-zelandiae*
Glossostigma elatinoide
Gonocarpus aggregatus
G. micranthus ssp. *micranthus*
Gratiola nana
G. sexdentata
Gunnera monoica
G. protrepens

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- Haloragis erecta* ssp. *erecta*
Hydrocotyle dissecta (unc)
H. heterometria
H. microphylla
H. moschata
H. novae-zeelandiae s.s. (unc)
H. pterocarpa (unc)
H. sulcata (unc)
H. sp. (unnamed; included in *H. n. z.*,
as var. *montana*, by Kirk 1899)
var. (plants smaller than in var.
montana)
H. (hybrid?) (unc)
Hypericum japonicum agg.
H. sp. (unnamed) (plants small; lvs
lanceolate, 2-3 x 0.7-1 mm)
Jovellana repens (unc)
Kelleria dieffenbachii (P)
Lilaeopsis ruttiana
Liparophyllum gunnii
Mentha cunninghamii
Montia fontana s.s. (unc)
Myosotis forsteri (unc)
Myriophyllum pedunculatum
ssp. *novae-zeelandiae*
M. propinquum
Nertera ciliata
N. seapanioides
N. setulosa
N. sp. (unnamed; aff. *N. dichondri-*
folia) (hairs present on both sur-
faces of lf, straight, not hooked
as in *N. dichondrifolia*)
Oreomyrthus sp. (i) (unnamed;
included in *O. colensoi*, as
var. *delicatula*, by Allan 1961)*
O. sp. (ii) (unnamed; aff. *O. tamosa*)
- Oreostylidium subulatum*
Ourisia macrophylla ssp. *robusta*
Oxalis exilis
O. magellanica (unc)
Plantago triandra s.s.
Potentilla anserinoides
Pratia angulata agg.
Ranunculus amphitrichus
R. glabrifolius
R. reflexus
Rumex flexuosus (unc)
Scleranthus uniflora
Stackhousia minima
Stellaria decipiens (incl. *S. parvi-*
flora)
Urtica incisa
Utricularia novae-zeelandiae
Viola cunninghamii
V. filicaulis
V. lyallii (unc)
Wahlenbergia colensoi (unc)

No. of species: 427.

* type loc.

Doubtful and erroneous records not included in main list

<u>Record</u>	<u>Probable identity of plants on which record based</u>
Astelia nervosa (McKelvey 1963)	Astelia sp. (unnamed)
Coprosma parviflora (McKelvey 1963)	Coprosma sp.(i) (unnamed)
Cortaderia toetoe (Wallace 1984)	Cortaderia fulvida
Geranium microphyllum (Leathwick et al. 1988)	Geranium sp. (unnamed)
Hebe salicifolia (McKelvey 1963)	Hebe stricta
Oreomyrrhis ramosa (Leathwick et al. 1988)	Oreomyrrhis sp. (unnamed)
Rhabdothamnus solandri (McKelvey 1963)	Polystichum vestitum
Uncinia strictissima (Baudal 1988)	Uncinia rubra

Supplement to List 331

Plants in Rangitoto-Ranginui and Waipapa areas not seen on
Hauhungaroa Ra.

L - recorded by Heathwick et al. (1988)

R - listed from Rangitoto-Ranginui area (List 269)

W - recorded by Wallace (1984)

DICOT TREES

Dracophyllum traversii (incl. *D. pyramidale*) (R)

Laurelia novae-zelandiae (L)

Mida salicifolia (L)

Nestegis montana (L)

Olearia rani var. *colorata* (L, R)

Stræblus heterophyllus (L, as *Paratrophis microphylla*)

Grammitis pseudociliata (L, R)

Hymenophyllum flexuosum (L)

H. rufescens (R)

Lastreopsis hispida (L)

ORCHIDS

Caladenia lyallii (L)

Corybas acuminatus (R)

Pterostylis cardiostigma (L)

Thelymitra pauciflora (L)

OTHER MONOCOT HERBS

Lachnagrostis sp. (unnamed) (L)

Carex solandri (R)

Gahnia rigida (L, W)

Isolepis reticularis (L, R)

Vincinia banksii (L)

V. distans (R)

Collospermum hastatum (L)

DICOT HERBS

Craspedia sp. ("Volcanic Plateau") (L)

Gnaphalium involucreatum (L)

G. huahinicum (R)

Myriophyllum robustum (L)

DICOT SHRUBS

Coprosma tenuicaulis (L)

Epactis pauciflora (L, W)

Griselinia lucida (L)

Olearia furfuracea (L)

O. townsonii (L)

Pittosporum kirkii (L)

DICOT LIANES

Clematis cunninghamii (L)

Passiflora tetrandra (L)

Rubus australis (L)

FERNS

Blechnum filiforme (L)

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