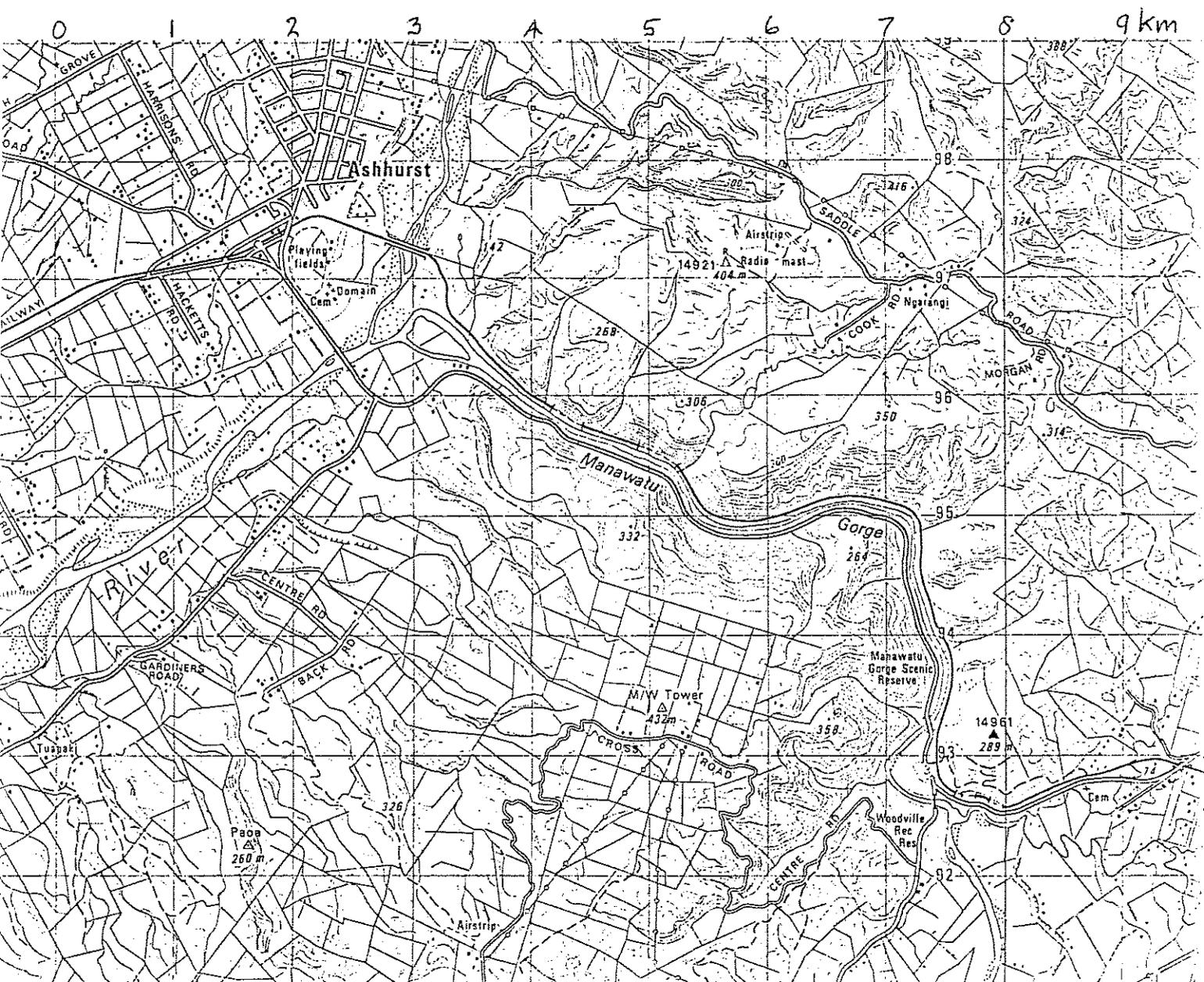


INDIGENOUS HIGHER PLANTS (GYMNOSPERMS, PSILOPSIDS,  
LYCOPODS, FERNS, FLOWERING PLANTS) IN VICINITY  
OF MANAWATU GORGE, 60-400M (200-1300FT)

(NZMS 260 T24) 480 750

A.P. Druce, Botany Division, D.S.I.R., 1972  
(revised May 1974, Nov. 1974, June 1975, June 1976,  
May 1977, Nov. 1977, June 1980, Dec. 1981, Nov. 1983,  
May 1984, June 1984, April 1985, April 1988,  
June 1988, Oct. 1988, June 1990, July 1992)

(Based on observations 1940-1989)



(unc) - uncommon

**GYMNOSPERMS**

Dacrycarpus dactyloides (unc)  
Dactyidium cupressinum (unc)  
Podocarpus totara s.s.  
Prumnopitys ferruginea  
P. taxifolia (unc)

Malicytus ramiflorus ssp. ramiflorus  
Metrosideros robusta (unc)  
Mida salicifolia (incl. M.s. var.  
myrtifolia)  
Myoporum laetum var. laetum  
Myrsine australis  
Nestegis cunninghamii (unc)

**MONOCOT TREES AND SHRUBS**

Cordyline australis  
C. banksii  
C. australis x C. banksii (unc)  
Rhopalostylis sapida

N. lanceolata (unc)  
N. montana (unc)  
Nothofagus solandri var. sol-  
andri (unc)  
Olearia rani var. colorata  
Pannantia corymbosa

**DICOT TREES**

Alectryon excelsus var. excelsus  
Aristotelia serrata (unc)  
Beilschmiedia tawa  
Carpodetus serratus (unc)  
Corynocarpus laevigatus (unc)  
Dodonaea viscosa var. (unc)  
Elaeocarpus dentatus (incl. E.d.  
var. obovatus)  
Fuchsia excorticata (unc)  
Hedycarya arborea  
Hoheria angustifolia (unc)  
H. populnea var. lanceolata  
H. angustifolia x H. populnea (unc)  
Kniglitia excelsa  
Laurelia novae-zelandiae  
Lophomyrtus bullata (unc)  
L. obovata (unc)  
L. bullata x L. obovata (unc)  
Macropiper excelsum var. excelsum

Pittosporum eugenioides  
P. tenuifolium ssp. tenuifolium  
Plagianthus regius var. regius  
Pseudopanax arboreus var. arb.  
P. crassifolius  
P. edgerleyi (unc)  
Schefflera digitata  
Sophora microphylla  
Streblus heterophyllus  
Syzygium maitze (unc)  
Weinmannia racemosa var.  
racemosa (unc)

**DICOT SHRUBS**

Alseuosmia pusilla (unc)  
Brachyglottis repanda s.s.  
Carmichaelia arborea var.  
(C. odorata)  
C. sp. (subgenus Carmichaelia)

{ Grisebinia littoralis (unc)  
G. lucida

Coprosma arcolata  
C. crassifolia (unc)  
C. grandifolia  
C. lucida s.s.  
C. propinqua ssp. propinqua (unc)  
C. thamnoides (incl. C. polymorpha)

C. rigida (unc)  
C. robusta  
C. rotundifolia (unc)  
C. tenuicaulis (unc)  
C. propinqua x C. robusta (unc)  
Coriaria arborea (unc)  
Gaultheria antipoda  
Geniostoma topestre var.  
ligustrifolium

Hebe stricta var. stricta  
H. sp. (Veronica equalida)  
Helichthysum aggregatum var.  
aggregatum  
Kunzea ericoides agg. (unc)  
Leptospermum scoparium  
Leucopogon fasciculatus var.  
Melicope simplex  
Myrsine divaricata (Esler 1978)  
Neomyrtus pedunculata (unc)  
Olearia furfuracea var.

O. solandri  
O. virgata var. virgata (incl.  
O. v. var. ramuliflora) (unc)

Pittosporum cornifolium (unc)  
Pseudowintera axillaris  
P. colorata (unc)  
Rhabdothamnus solandri  
Solanum aviculare var. aviculare  
Taveuridium parvifolium (incl. T. p. var.  
luxurians) (unc)  
Urtica ferox

### MONOCOT LIANES

Freycinetia baueriana ssp. banksii  
Ripogonum scandens

### DICOT LIANES

Calystegia tuguriorum  
Clamatis foetida  
C. forsteri

C. paniculata  
Fuchsia perscandens (unc)  
Metrosideros colensoi (incl. M. c.  
var. pendans)  
M. diffusa  
M. fulgens  
M. perforata  
Muehlenbeckia australis  
Parsonsia capsularis var.  
P. heterophylla  
P. capsularis x P. heterophylla  
Passiflora tetrandra  
Rubus australis (unc)  
R. cissoides var. cissoides  
R. schmidelioides var. schmideli-  
oides

R. squarrosus (unc)

R. australis X R. schmidelioides (unc)

R. cissoides X R. schmidelioides (unc)

B. sp. (b) (unnamed) (cliff sp; lower  
pinnae not reduced in length)

("The Green Bay Species" of  
Crookes 1963) (unc)

Botrychium biforme (unc)

Ctenopteris heterophylla

Cyathea cunninghamii

C. dealbata

C. medullaris

C. smithii

Dicksonia squarrosa

Grammitis ciliata

Histiopteris incisa

Hymenophyllum demissum

H. dilatatum (unc)

H. flabellatum (unc)

H. flexuosum (unc)

H. revolutum (unc)

H. sanguinolentum agg. (unc)

H. scabrum (unc)

Hypolepis ambigua

H. rufobarbata (unc)

Lastreopsis glabella

L. hispida

L. microsora ssp. pentangularis

L. velutina

Leptolepia novae-zelandiae (unc)

Leptopteris hymenophylloides

Paesia scabretula

Pellaea rotundifolia

Phymatosorus pustulatus

P. scandens

Pneumatopteris pennigera

Polystichum richardii

P. silvaticum

Pteridium esculentum

Pteris pendula

P. tremula

### PSILOPSIDS AND LYCOPODS

Lycopodium varium (incl. L. billard-

iatei and L. novae-zelandicum) (unc)

L. volubile (unc)

### FERNS

Adiantum cunninghamii

A. diaphanum (unc)

A. formosum

A. fulvum

Anarthropteris lanceolata

Arthropteris tenella

Asplenium bulbiferum

A. flaccidum

A. hookerianum (unc)

A. oblongifolium

A. polyodon

Blechnum chambersii

B. discolor

B. filiforme

B. fluviatile agg.

B. membranaceum

B. minus (unc)

B. penna-marina (unc)

B. procerum (unc)

B. sp. (a) (unnamed) (common

lowland sp; lower pinnae

reduced in length)

Pyrosia cleagnifolia  
 Rumohra adiantiformis  
 Trichomanes andlichatianum (unc)  
 T. venosum

**SEDGES**

Carex dipsacea var. dipsacea (unc)  
 C. dissita s.s.  
 C. flagellifera  
 C. forsteri (unc)  
 C. inversa (unc)  
 C. lambertiana (unc)  
 C. lessoniana (unc)  
 C. maorica (unc)  
 C. secta s.s.  
 C. solandri  
 C. spinirostris (unc)  
 C. virgata  
 C. sp (cf. C. geminata)

**ORCHIDS**

Bulbophyllum pygmaeum (unc)  
 Dendrobium cunninghamii (unc)  
 Dymochaeris adversus (unc)  
 Eria autumnalis  
 E. mucronata s.s.  
 Gastrodia sesamoides (unc)  
 Pterostylis banksii  
 Thelymitra longifolia

**GRASSES**

Cortaderia toetoe  
 Dichelachne crinita  
 Elymus sp. (aff. E. rectisetus)  
 Festuca multinodis  
 Lachnagrostis striata (unc)  
 Microlaena avenacea  
 M. polynoda  
 M. stipoides  
 Oplismenus imbecillus  
 Poa anceps ssp. anceps  
 Rytidosperma buechananii (unc)  
 R. setifolium  
 R. sp. (R. unarede?)  
 Trisetum sp. (If sheath glabrous;  
 If blade flat, up to 3mm wide,  
 margins minutely scabrid)

Cyperus ustulatus (unc)  
 Eleocharis acuta (unc)  
 Gahnia pauciflora (unc)  
 G. setifolia (unc)  
 Isolepis nodosa (unc)  
 I. prolifer (unc)  
 I. reticularis  
 Machaetina sinclairii  
 Uncinia banksii  
 U. ferruginea  
 U. laxiflora (unc)  
 U. uncinata

**RUSHES**

Juncus australis  
 J. gregiflorus  
 J. novae-zelandiae  
 J. pallidus  
 J. sarophorus  
 Luzula picta s.s.

MONOCOT HERBS OTHER THAN

ORCHIDS, GRASSES, SEDGES, RUSHES

*Astelia solandri*  
*Collospermum hastatum*  
*Dianella nigra*  
*Lemna* sp. (*L. minor* auct. N.Z.)  
*Libertia grandiflora* (unc)  
*L. ixiooides*  
*L. peregrinans* (Eslet 1978)  
*Phormium cookianum*  
*P. tenax* (unc)  
*Typha orientalis* (unc)

COMPOSITE HERBS

*Anaphalis keriensis* s.s.  
*A. subrigida*  
*Craspedia minor* var. *minor*  
(incl. *C. major*)  
*Gnaphalium audax*  
*G. gymnocephalum*  
*G. limosum* s.s.  
*G. sphaericum*  
*Helichrysum filicaule*  
*Pseudognaphalium* sp. (unc)  
*Senecio glomeratus*  
*S. hispidulus*  
*S. minimus*  
*S. quadridentatus*  
*S. rufiglandulosus* var. (unc)  
*Vittadinia australis* agg. (unc)

DICOT HERBS OTHER THAN COMPOSITES

*Acaena ausetinifolia*  
*Australina pusilla*

*Callitriche muelleri* (unc)

*Cardamine* sp. (i) (*C. debilis* agg.)  
("Long Style" of Pritchard 1957)  
*C.* sp. (ii) (*C. debilis* agg.) ("Narrow  
Petal" of Pritchard 1957)  
*C.* sp. (iii) (aff. *C. corymbosa*)

*Crassula sieberiana*  
*Elatostema rugosa*  
*Epilobium cinereum*  
*E. hittigerum* (Raven and  
Raven, 1976)  
*E. insulare* (unc)  
*E. microphyllum* (unc)  
*E. verticoides*  
*E. nummularifolium*  
*E. pallidiflorum* (unc)  
*E. pubens*  
*E. rotundifolium*  
*Galium trilobum* (unc)  
*Glossostigma elatinooides* (unc)  
*Gunnera monoica*

*Haloragis erecta* ssp. *erecta*  
*Hydrocotyle elongata*  
*H. heteromeria*  
*H. hydrophila* (unc)  
*H. microphylla*  
*H. moschata*  
*H. novae-zeelandiae* s.s.

Lilacopsis ruficaia (unc)	Pratia angulata agg.
Linum monogynum	P. perpusilla (unc)
Nertera depressa (incl. N. cunn-	Ranunculus reflexus
inghamii) (unc)	Scandia geniculata (unc)
N. setulosa	Stallaria decipiens (incl. S.
Oxalis exilis	parviflora)
O. magellanica (unc)	Urtica incisa
Parahobe diffusa ssp. diffusa	U. linearifolia (unc)
Parietaria debilis (unc)	Viola lyallii (unc)
Peperomia urvilleana (unc)	Wahlenbergia colensoi
Plantago raoulii (unc)	W. tupestris

No. of spp.: 281.

RECORDS NOT ACCEPTED

Hypolepis millefolium (Cheeseman 1925)  
 Trisetum antarcticum (Esler 1978)  
 Sophora tetraptera (Zotov et al. 1938, p. 272)

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- Pitchard, G.G. 1957: Experimental taxonomic studies on species of Cardamine Linn. in New Zealand. Trans. Roy. Soc. N.Z. 85: 75-89.
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