

WANGANUI PLANT LIST NO 69

CHECKLIST INDIGENOUS VASCULAR PLANTS AND ADVENTIVE SPECIES OF NATURAL AREAS IN RANGITIKEI ECOLOGICAL REGION

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Gymnosperm Trees

| | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|
| <i>Dacrycarpus dacrydioides</i> | kahikatea |
| <i>Dacrydium cupressinum</i> | rimu |
| <i>Libocedrus bidwillii</i> | kaikawaka |
| * <i>Pinus radiata</i> | radiata pine |
| <i>Podocarpus hallii</i> | Hall's totara |
| <i>P. totara</i> s.s. | totara |
| <i>Prumnopitys ferruginea</i> | miro |
| <i>P. taxifolia</i> | matai |

Dicot Trees and Shrubs

| | |
|--|---------------------|
| * <i>Acacia dealbata</i> | silver wattle |
| * <i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i> | sycamore |
| <i>Alectryon excelsus</i> | titoki |
| <i>Alseuosmia pusilla</i> | |
| <i>Aristotelia fruticosa</i> var. <i>microphylla</i> | mountain wineberry |
| <i>A. serrata</i> | wineberry, makomako |
| <i>A. fruticosa</i> x <i>A. serrata</i> | |
| <i>Beilschmiedia tawa</i> | tawa |
| * <i>Berberis darwinii</i> | Darwin's barberry |
| * <i>B. glaucocarpa</i> | barberry |
| <i>Brachyglottis repanda</i> s.s. | rangiora |
| * <i>Buddleja davidii</i> | purple buddleia |
| <i>Carmichaelia cunninghamii</i> var. (incl. <i>C. flagelliformis</i> and <i>C. hookeri</i>) | NZ broom |
| <i>Carpodetus serratus</i> | putaputaweta |
| <i>Coprosma areolata</i> | |
| <i>C. crassifolia</i> | |
| <i>C. foetidissima</i> | stinkwood |
| <i>C. grandifolia</i> | kanono, raurekau |
| <i>C. linariifolia</i> | |
| <i>C. lucida</i> s.s. | shining karamu |
| <i>C. obconica</i> ssp. <i>obconica</i> | |
| <i>C. propinqua</i> ssp. <i>propinqua</i> (incl. <i>C.p.</i> var. <i>latiuscula</i>) | |
| <i>C. rhamnoides</i> ssp. <i>rhamnoides</i> (incl. <i>C. polymorpha</i>) | |
| <i>C. rigida</i> | |
| <i>C. robusta</i> | karamu |
| <i>C. rotundifolia</i> | |
| <i>C. rubra</i> | |
| <i>C. rugosa</i> | |
| <i>C. tenuicaulis</i> | swamp coprosma |

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|--|------------------------|
| <i>C. tenuifolia</i> | |
| <i>C. virescens</i> | |
| <i>C. wallii</i> | |
| <i>C. sp.</i> (unnamed; included in <i>C. parviflora</i> by Oliver, 1935, and others). (Leaf under-surface not minutely hairy as is usual in <i>C. parviflora</i> ; drupes usually unpigmented, occ. purplish red or yellow) | |
| <i>C. propinqua</i> x <i>C. robusta</i> | |
| <i>C. propinqua</i> x <i>C. tenuifolia</i> | |
| <i>Coriaria arborea</i> | tutu |
| <i>Corokia cotoneaster</i> var. <i>cotoneaster</i> | korokio |
| * <i>Cotoneaster franchetii</i> | cotoneaster |
| * <i>C. glaucophyllus</i> | |
| * <i>C. lacteus</i> | |
| * <i>C. simonsii</i> | cotoneaster |
| <i>Corynocarpus laevigatus</i> | karaka |
| * <i>Crataegus monogyna</i> | hawthorn |
| * <i>Cytisus scoparius</i> | European broom |
| <i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> | akeake |
| <i>Elaeocarpus dentatus</i> | hinau |
| <i>E. hookerianus</i> | pokaka |
| * <i>Euonymus europaeus</i> | spindleberry |
| <i>Fuchsia excorticata</i> | kotukutuku |
| <i>Fuchsia excorticata</i> x <i>F. perscandens</i> | |
| <i>Gaultheria antipoda</i> | snowberry |
| <i>G. paniculata</i> | |
| <i>Geniostoma rupestre</i> subsp. <i>ligustrifolium</i> | hangehange |
| <i>Griselinia littoralis</i> | broadleaf, puka |
| <i>G. lucida</i> | broadleaf, puka |
| <i>Hebe stricta</i> var. <i>stricta</i> | koromiko |
| <i>H. sp.</i> (unnamed; <i>Veronica arborea</i>) | |
| <i>H. sp.</i> (unnamed; <i>Veronica squalida</i>) | |
| <i>Hedycarya arborea</i> | pigeonwood |
| <i>Helichrysum aggregatum</i> var. <i>aggregatum</i> | |
| <i>Hoheria angustifolia</i> | narrow-leaved lacebark |
| <i>H. populnea</i> var. (<i>H. sexstylosa</i>) | lacebark, houhere |
| <i>H. angustifolia</i> x <i>H. populnea</i> var. | |
| <i>Ileostylus micranthus</i> | a mistletoe |
| * <i>Juglans regia</i> | walnut |
| <i>Knightia excelsa</i> | rewarewa |
| <i>Korthalsella lindsayi</i> s.s. ¹ | |
| <i>K. clavata</i> ² | |
| <i>K. salicornioides</i> | |
| <i>Kunzea ericoides</i> var. | kanuka |
| <i>Laurelia novae-zelandiae</i> | pukatea |
| <i>Leptospermum scoparium</i> var. | manuka |
| <i>Leucopogon fasciculatus</i> | mingimingi |

¹ At Paengaroa SR, on *Melicope simplex*, *Coprosma obconica*, *C. linariifolia*, *C. virescens* (and on *Lophomyrtus*, on private land near the reserve); also widespread elsewhere in RER.

² At Paengaroa SR on *Coprosma wallii* and *Muehlenbeckia australis* (and maybe *Myrsine divaricata* - a single minute mistletoe was found on one shrub on *M. divaricata*).

| | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| * <i>Ligustrum sinense</i> | Chinese privet |
| * <i>L. vulgare</i> | common privet |
| * <i>Leycesteria formosa</i> | Himalayan honeysuckle |
| <i>Lophomyrtus bullata</i> | ramarama |
| <i>L. obcordata</i> | rohutu |
| <i>L. bullata</i> x <i>L. obcordata</i> | |
| * <i>Lupinus arboreus</i> | shrub lupin |
| <i>Macropiper excelsum</i> | kawakawa |
| <i>Melicope simplex</i> | poataniwha |
| <i>Melicytus flexuosus</i> | leafless mahoe |
| <i>M. lanceolatus</i> (incl. <i>M.l.</i> var. <i>latior</i>) | narrow-leaved mahoe/mahoe wao |
| <i>M. micranthus</i> (incl. <i>M.m.</i> var. <i>microphyllus</i>) | small-leaved mahoe |
| <i>M. ramiflorus</i> ssp. <i>ramiflorus</i> | mahoe |
| <i>M. micranthus</i> x <i>M. ramiflorus</i> | |
| <i>M. flexuosus</i> x <i>M. lanceolatus</i> | |
| <i>Metrosideros robusta</i> | northern rata |
| <i>Myoporum laetum</i> var. <i>laetum</i> | ngaio |
| <i>Myrsine australis</i> | mapou |
| <i>M. divaricata</i> s.s. | weeping mapou |
| <i>M. salicina</i> | toro |
| <i>Neomyrtus pedunculata</i> | |
| <i>Nestegis cunninghamii</i> | black maire |
| <i>N. lanceolata</i> | white maire |
| <i>Nothofagus fusca</i> | red beech |
| <i>N. solandri</i> var. <i>solandri</i> | black beech |
| <i>Olearia furfuracea</i> var. | |
| <i>O. hectorii</i> var. (<i>O. gardneri</i>) | |
| <i>O. rani</i> var. <i>colorata</i> | heketara |
| <i>O. solandri</i> | |
| <i>O. townsonii</i> (incl. <i>O.thomsonii</i>) | |
| <i>O. virgata</i> var. <i>virgata</i> (incl. <i>O v.</i> var. <i>ramuliflora</i>) | |
| <i>Pennantia corymbosa</i> | kaikomako |
| <i>Pittosporum cornifolium</i> | |
| <i>P. eugenioides</i> | lemonwood, tarata |
| <i>P. obcordatum</i> | |
| <i>P. tenuifolium</i> ssp. <i>tenuifolium</i> | kohuhu |
| <i>Plagianthus regius</i> var. <i>regius</i> | ribbon wood |
| * <i>Prunus laurocerasus</i> | cherry laurel |
| * <i>P. sp.</i> | plum |
| <i>Pomaderris aspera</i> | |
| * <i>Populus alba</i> | silver poplar |
| * <i>P. sp.</i> (<i>P. yunnanensis</i> ?) | |
| <i>Pseudopanax anomalus</i> | |
| <i>P. arboreus</i> var. <i>arboreus</i> | five finger |
| <i>P. crassifolius</i> | lancewood, horoeka |
| <i>P. edgerleyi</i> | raukawa |
| <i>P. ferox</i> | fierce lancewood |
| <i>Pseudowintera colorata</i> | horopito |
| <i>Rhabdothamnus solandri</i> | taurepo |
| * <i>Rhododendron ponticum</i> (?) | rhododendron |
| * <i>Ribes rubrum</i> | red currant |
| * <i>R. uva-crispa</i> | gooseberry |
| * <i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> | sweet brier |

| | |
|--|------------------------|
| * <i>Salix cinerea</i> | grey willow |
| * <i>S. fragilis</i> | crack willow |
| * <i>S. x reichardtii</i> | pussy willow |
| * <i>Sambucus nigra</i> | elderberry |
| <i>Schefflera digitata</i> | pate |
| <i>Solanum aviculare</i> | poroporo |
| <i>S. laciniatum</i> | poroporo |
| * <i>S. pseudocapsicum</i> | Jerusalem cherry |
| <i>Sophora microphylla</i> | kowhai |
| <i>S. tetraptera</i> | kowhai |
| <i>S. microphylla</i> x <i>S. tetraptera</i> | |
| * <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> | rowan |
| <i>Streblus heterophyllus</i> | small-leaved milktree |
| * <i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> | snowberry bush |
| * <i>Teline monspessulana</i> | Montpellier broom |
| <i>Teucrium parvifolium</i> (incl. <i>T. p. var. luxurians</i>) | |
| <i>Tupeia antarctica</i> | pirita (a mistletoe) |
| * <i>Ulex europaeus</i> | gorse |
| <i>Urtica ferox</i> | shrub nettle, ongaonga |
| <i>Weinmannia racemosa</i> | kamahi |

Monocot Trees and Shrubs

| | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Cordyline australis</i> | cabbage tree, ti kouka |
| <i>C. banksii</i> | |
| <i>C. indivisa</i> | mountain cabbage tree |
| <i>Rhopalostylis sapida</i> | nikau |

Dicot Lianes

| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| <i>Brachyglottis sciadophila</i> | |
| * <i>Bryonia dioica</i> | white bryony |
| <i>Calystegia sepium</i> agg. [pink striped flowers] | convolvulus |
| <i>C. tuguriorum</i> | convolvulus |
| <i>Clematis foetida</i> | |
| <i>C. forsteri</i> | |
| <i>C. paniculata</i> | |
| <i>C. quadribracteolata</i> | |
| * <i>C. vitalba</i> | old man's beard |
| * <i>Cobaea scandens</i> | cathedral bells |
| <i>Fuchsia perscandens</i> | climbing fuchsia |
| * <i>Hedera helix</i> | ivy |
| * <i>Humulus lupulus</i> | hops |
| <i>Metrosideros colensoi</i> (incl. <i>M. c. var. pendens</i>) | white rata vine |
| <i>M. diffusa</i> | white rata vine |
| <i>M. perforata</i> | white rata vine |
| <i>Muehlenbeckia australis</i> | pohuehue |
| <i>M. complexa</i> | small-leaved pohuehue |
| <i>M. ephedroides</i> | |
| <i>M. australis</i> x <i>M. complexa</i> | |

Parsonsia capsularis
 P. heterophylla
 P. capsularis x P. heterophylla
 * Passiflora mollissima
 P. tetrandra
 Rubus australis
 R. cissoides var. cissoides
 R. cissoides var. (leaflets narrower than in var. cissoides)
 * R. fruticosus agg.
 * R. laciniatus
 R. schmidelioides var. schmidelioides
 R. squarrosus
 * Solanum dulcamara
 * Tropaeolum speciosum

NZ jasmine
 NZ jasmine

 banana passion fruit
 native passionflower, kohia
 lawyer
 lawyer
 lawyer
 blackberry
 cut-leaved blackberry
 lawyer
 leafless lawyer
 bittersweet
 Chilean flame creeper

Monocot lianes

* Asparagus asparagoides
 * A. scandens
 Freycinetia banksii
 Ripogonum scandens

smilax
 climbing asparagus
 kiekie
 supplejack

Lycopods

Lycopodium fastigiatum
 L. varium (incl. L. billardierei and L. novo-zelandicum)
 L. volubile
 * Selaginella kraussiana

clubmoss

 clubmoss
 waewaekoukou, climbing clubmoss
 African clubmoss

Psilopsids

Tmesipteris elongata
 T. tannensis

Ferns

Adiantum cunninghamii
 A. diaphanum
 Anarthropteris lanceolata
 Arthropteris tenella
 Asplenium bulbiferum s.s.
 Asplenium colensoi
 A. flabellifolium agg.
 A. flaccidum
 A. gracillimum
 A. hookerianum s.s.
 A. oblongifolium
 A. polyodon
 A. bulbiferum x A. flaccidum
 A. bulbiferum x A. gracillimum(?)
 A. flaccidum x A. gracillimum

maidenhair fern

 hen-and-chicken fern

 hanging spleenwort

 shining spleenwort
 sickle spleenwort

| | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Azolla filiculoides ssp. rubra | |
| Blechnum chambersii | |
| B. colensoi | |
| B. discolor | crown fern |
| B. filiforme | climbing blechnum |
| B. fluviatile agg. | |
| B. membranaceum | |
| B. minus | swamp kiokio |
| B. novae-zelandiae | kiokio |
| B. penna-marina | |
| B. procerum | |
| B. triangularifolium | cliff kiokio |
| B. vulcanicum | |
| B. chambersii x B. membranaceum | |
| Botrychium australe | parsley fern |
| B. biforme | parsley fern |
| Ctenopteris heterophylla | |
| Cyathea dealbata | ponga, silver fern |
| C. medullaris | mamaku |
| C. smithii | soft tree fern, katote |
| Deparia petersenii | |
| Dicksonia fibrosa | wheki-ponga |
| D. lanata | |
| D. squarrosa | wheki |
| Diplazium australe | |
| Grammitis billardierei | |
| G. ciliata | |
| Histiopteris incisa | water fern |
| Hymenophyllum bivalve | filmy fern |
| H. demissum | filmy fern |
| H. ferrugineum | filmy fern |
| H. flabellatum | filmy fern |
| H. flexuosum | filmy fern |
| H. multifidum | filmy fern |
| H. rarum | filmy fern |
| H. revolutum | filmy fern |
| H. sanguinolentum agg. | filmy fern |
| H. scabrum | filmy fern |
| H. villosum | filmy fern |
| Hypolepis ambigua | |
| H. distans | |
| H. lactea | |
| H. millefolium | |
| H. rufobarbata | |
| Lastreopsis glabella | |
| L. hispida | |
| L. microsora | |
| L. velutina | velvet fern |
| Leptolepia novae-zelandiae | |
| Leptopteris hymenophylloides | heruheru |
| L. superba | Prince of Wales fern |
| L. hymenophylloides x L. superba | |
| Microsorium pustulatum | hound's tongue, kowaowao |
| M. scandens | mokimoki |

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|--|-------------------------|
| Paesia scaberula | ringfern |
| Pellaea rotundifolia | button fern, tarawera |
| P. sp. (unnamed; aff. P. falcata/P.rotundifolia) | |
| Pneumatopteris pennigera | |
| Polystichum richardii | hard shield fern |
| P. silvaticum | |
| P. vestitum | |
| Pteridium esculentum | bracken |
| Pteris pendula [P. macilenta of NZ authors] | sweet fern |
| P. tremula | shaking brake, turawera |
| Pyrrosia eleagnifolia | leather-leaf fern |
| Sticherus cunninghamii | umbrella fern |
| Trichomanes venosum | bristle fern |

Orchids

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Bulbophyllum tuberculatum | |
| Caladenia carnea(?) | |
| Chiloglottis cornuta | |
| Corybas macranthus | spider orchid |
| C. rivularis agg. | spider orchid |
| C. trilobus s.s. | spider orchid |
| Dendrobium cunninghamii | |
| Drymoanthus adversus | |
| Earina autumnalis | Easter orchid |
| E. mucronata s.s. | |
| Gastrodia cunninghamii | |
| G. sesamoides (of NZ authors) | |
| Microtis unifolia | onion-leaved orchid |
| M. oligantha | |
| Pterostylis alobula | green hood orchid |
| P. banksii | green hood orchid |
| P. graminea | green hood orchid |
| P. montana s.s. | green hood orchid |
| P. patens | green hood orchid |
| P. sp. (unnamed; aff. P. montana) | green hood orchid |
| Thelymitra longifolia | sun orchid |

Grasses

| | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| * Agrostis capillaris | browntop |
| * Aira caryophyllea | silvery hair grass |
| * Alopecurus geniculata | kneed foxtail |
| * A. pratensis | meadow foxtail |
| Anemanthele lessoniana | wind grass |
| * Anthoxanthum odoratum | sweet vernal |
| * Arrhenatherum elatius | tall oat grass |
| * Bromus diandrus | rip-gut brome |
| * B. hordeaceus | softbrome |
| * B. sterilis | sterile brome |
| * B. willdenowii | prairie grass |
| Cortaderia fulvida | toetoe |

| | |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| C. toetoe | toetoe |
| * Cynosurus cristatus | crested dogtail |
| * Dactylis glomerata | crested dogtail |
| Dichelachne crinita | plume grass |
| Echinopogon ovatus | hedgehog grass |
| Elymus narduroides | |
| * Festuca arundinacea | tall fescue |
| * F. nigrescens | Chewing's fescue |
| * Glyceria declinata | floating sweet grass |
| Hierochloe redolens | holy grass |
| * Holcus lanatus | Yorkshire fog |
| * Hordeum murinum | barley grass |
| * Lolium perenne | perennial rye grass |
| Microlaena avenacea | bush rice grass |
| M. polynoda | bamboo rice grass |
| M. stipoides | meadow rice grass |
| Oplismenus imbecillus | |
| Poa anceps ssp. anceps | |
| P. annua | annual poa |
| P. imbecilla | |
| P. matthewsii | |
| * P. trivialis | |
| Rytidosperma clavatum | danthonia |
| R. gracile | danthonia |
| * R. racemosum | danthonia |
| R. unarede | danthonia |
| * Sporobolus africanus | ratstail |
| Trisetum drucei | |
| T. lepidum | |
| * Vulpia bromoides | vulpia hairgrass |

Sedges

| | |
|---------------------------|----------|
| Baumea rubiginosa | |
| B. tenax | |
| Bolboschoenus fluviatilis | kukuraho |
| Carex breviculmis | |
| C. dipsacea var. dipsacea | |
| C. dissita s.s. | |
| * C. divulsa | |
| C. flagellifera | |
| C. forsteri | |
| C. geminata s.s. | |
| C. inversa | |
| C. lambertiana | |
| C. lessoniana | |
| C. maorica | |
| * C. muricata | |
| * C. ovalis | |
| C. raoulii s.s. | |
| C. secta s.s. | |
| C. solandri | |
| C. testacea s.s. | purei |

| | |
|--|---------------------|
| <i>C. virgata</i> | |
| <i>C. sp</i> [unnamed, aff. <i>C. geminata</i> ; large species] | |
| * <i>C. vulpinoidea</i> | |
| <i>Cyperus ustulatus</i> | |
| <i>Eleocharis acuta</i> | sharp spike sedge |
| <i>E. gracilis</i> | slender spike sedge |
| <i>E. sphacelata</i> | bamboo spike sedge |
| <i>Gahnia pauciflora</i> | |
| <i>G. setifolia</i> | |
| <i>G. xanthocarpa</i> | |
| <i>Isolepis habra</i> | |
| <i>I. pottsii</i> | |
| <i>I. prolifer</i> | |
| <i>I. reticularis</i> | |
| * <i>I. sepulcralis</i> | |
| <i>Machaerina sinclairii</i> | tuhara |
| <i>Schoenoplectus validus</i> | kapungawha |
| <i>Schoenus maschalinus</i> | |
| <i>S. pauciflorus</i> | |
| <i>Uncinia banksii</i> | hook grass |
| <i>U. distans</i> | hook grass |
| <i>U. ferruginea</i> | hook grass |
| <i>U. laxiflora</i> | hook grass |
| <i>U. leptostachya</i> | hook grass |
| <i>U. rupestris</i> (incl. <i>U. angustifolia</i>) | hook grass |
| <i>U. scabra</i> | hook grass |
| <i>U. uncinata</i> | hook grass |
| <i>U. zotovii</i> | hook grass |

Rushes

| | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|
| * <i>Juncus acuminatus</i> | |
| * <i>J. articulatus</i> | jointed-leaved rush |
| <i>J. australis</i> | |
| * <i>J. bufonius</i> | toad rush |
| <i>J. distegus</i> | |
| * <i>J. effusus</i> | soft rush |
| <i>J. gregiflorus</i> | |
| <i>J. pallidus</i> | |
| <i>J. planifolius</i> | |
| <i>J. sarophorus</i> | |
| * <i>J. tenuis</i> | |
| <i>Luzula picta</i> s.s. | wood rush |
| <i>L. subclavata</i> | wood rush |

Monocot Herbs (other than Orchids, Grasses, Sedges, Rushes)

| |
|------------------------------|
| <i>Arthropodium candidum</i> |
| <i>Astelia fragrans</i> |
| <i>A. grandis</i> |
| <i>A. solandri</i> |

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|------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Collospermum hastatum | |
| C. microspermum | |
| * Crocosmia x crocosmiiflora | montbretia |
| Dianella nigra | turutu |
| * Iris foetidissima | stinking iris |
| Lemna sp. (L. minor of NZ authors) | duckweed |
| Libertia grandiflora agg. | bush iris |
| L. ixiooides | bush iris |
| Phormium cookianum | mountain flax, wharariki |
| P. tenax | flax, harakeke |
| Potamogeton cheesemanii | pondweed |
| * P. crispus | curled pondweed |
| P. ochreatus | |
| P. suboblongus | |
| Sparganium subglobsum | burr-reed |
| * Spirodela punctata | purple-back duckweed |
| * Tradescantia fluminensis | wandering Jew |
| Typha orientalis | raupo |
| Wolffia australiana | water meal |

Composite Herbs

| | |
|--|----------------------|
| * Achillea millefolium | yarrow |
| Anaphalis subrigida | |
| A. trinervis | |
| * Arctium minus | burdock |
| * Bellis perennis | lawn daisy |
| * Bidens frondosa | beggars ticks |
| * Carduus nutans | nodding thistle |
| * C. pycnocephalus (?) | slender wing thistle |
| * C. tenuiflorus (?) | slender wing thistle |
| Celmisia sp. (unnamed; C. "Mangaweka") | mountain daisy |
| * Cirsium arvense | Californian thistle |
| * C. palustre | marsh thistle |
| * C. vulgare | Scotch thistle |
| * Conyza albida | fleabane |
| Cotula australis | |
| C. coronopifolia | batchelor's button |
| Craspedia minor var. minor | woolly-head |
| * Crepis capillaris | hawkbit |
| Gnaphalium audax | cudweed |
| G. gymnocephalum | cudweed |
| G. involucreatum | cudweed |
| G. limosum s.s. | cudweed |
| G. sphaericum | Japanese cudweed |
| Helichrysum filicaule | |
| * Hieracium pilosella | mouse-eared hawkweed |
| * Hypochoeris radicata | catsear |
| * Lactuca virosa | acrid lettuce |
| Lagenifera petiolata | |
| L. pumila | |
| L. strangulata | |
| * Lapsana communis | nipplewort |

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| * <i>Leontodon taraxacoides</i> | hawkbit |
| * <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> | ox-eye daisy |
| * <i>Matricaria matricarioides</i> | rayless chamomile |
| * <i>Mycelis muralis</i> | wall lettuce |
| <i>Pseudognaphalium</i> sp. (<i>P. luteoalbum</i> agg.)(lvs mostly linear-spathulate to linear, acute)(incl. <i>Gnaphalium luteoalbum</i> var. <i>incanum</i>) | cudweed |
| <i>Raoulia tenuicaulis</i> | |
| * <i>Senecio bipinnatisectus</i> | fireweed |
| <i>S. glomeratus</i> | |
| * <i>S. jacobaea</i> | ragwort |
| <i>S. minimus</i> | |
| <i>S. quadridentatus</i> | |
| <i>S. rufigliandulosus</i> var. <i>rufigliandulosus</i> | |
| * <i>Sonchus asper</i> | prickly sowthistle |
| * <i>S. oleraceus</i> | puwha |
| * <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> | dandelion |

Dicot Herbs (Other than Composites)

| | |
|---|----------------------------|
| * <i>Anagallis arvensis</i> | scarlet pimpernel |
| <i>Aciphylla</i> sp. (unnamed; aff. <i>A. squarrosa</i>) | spear grass |
| <i>Acaena anserinifolia</i> | bidibidi (piripiri) |
| <i>A. juvenca</i> | bidibidi (piripiri) |
| * <i>A. novae-zelandiae</i> | bidibidi (piripiri) |
| <i>Australina pusilla</i> | |
| <i>Callitriche muelleri</i> | starwort |
| <i>C. petriei</i> ssp. <i>petriei</i> | |
| * <i>C. stagnalis</i> | starwort |
| * <i>Cardamine hirsuta</i> | bittercress |
| <i>C. sp. (i)</i> (<i>C. debilis</i> agg.;"Narrow Petal" of Pritchard 1957) | NZ bittercress |
| <i>C. sp. (ii)</i> (<i>C. debilis</i> agg.;"Long Style" of Pritchard 1957) | NZ bittercress |
| <i>C. sp. (iii)</i> (<i>C. debilis</i> agg.;"Glossy Leaf" of Pritchard 1957) | NZ bittercress |
| <i>C. sp. (iii)</i> (cf. <i>C. corymbosa</i>) | |
| * <i>Centaurium erythraea</i> | centaury |
| <i>Centella uniflora</i> | |
| * <i>Cerastium fontanum</i> ssp. <i>vulgare</i> | mouse-ear chickweed |
| * <i>C. glomeratum</i> | annual mouse-ear chickweed |
| * <i>Conium maculatum</i> | hemlock |
| <i>Dactylanthus taylorii</i> | pua-o-te-Reinga |
| <i>Dichondra repens</i> | Mercury Bay weed |
| <i>D. sp.</i> (unnamed; <i>D. brevifolia</i> agg.) | |
| * <i>Digitalis purpurea</i> | foxglove |
| <i>Drosera binata</i> | forked sundew |
| <i>D. peltata</i> subsp. <i>auriculata</i> | sundew |
| <i>Epilobium alsinoides</i> s.s. | willow herb |
| * <i>E. ciliatum</i> | willow herb |
| <i>E. cinereum</i> | willow herb |
| <i>E. insulare</i> (ovate-lvd form - see Raven & Raven, 1976, p. 158) | willow herb |
| <i>E. komarovianum</i> | willow herb |
| <i>E. linnaeoides</i> | willow herb |

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|---|---------------------|
| <i>E. nerteroides</i> | willow herb |
| <i>E. nummulariifolium</i> | willow herb |
| <i>E. pedunculare</i> | |
| <i>E. pubens</i> | |
| <i>E. rotundifolium</i> | willow herb |
| * <i>E. tetragonum</i> | willow herb |
| <i>E. sp.</i> (unnamed; incl. in <i>E. brunnescens</i> as ssp. <i>minutiflorum</i> by Raven and Engelhorn 1971) | willow herb |
| <i>Euphrasia cuneata</i> | eyebright |
| * <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> | hemlock |
| * <i>Galium aparine</i> | bedstraw |
| * <i>G. divaricatum</i> | slender bedstraw |
| * <i>G. palustre</i> | marsh bedstraw |
| <i>G. propinquum</i> | |
| <i>G. trilobum</i> | |
| <i>Geranium microphyllum</i> | |
| * <i>G. molle</i> | soft dove's foot |
| <i>G. potentilloides</i> var. <i>potentilloides</i> | |
| <i>G. solanderi</i> agg. | |
| <i>Gingidia montana</i> | NZ aniseed |
| <i>Gonocarpus aggregatus</i> | |
| <i>G. micranthus</i> | |
| <i>Gratiola sexdentata</i> | |
| <i>Gunnera monoica</i> | |
| <i>Haloragis erecta</i> ssp. <i>erecta</i> | |
| <i>Hydrocotyle elongata</i> | |
| <i>H. heteromeria</i> | wax weed |
| <i>H. hydrophila</i> | |
| <i>H. microphylla</i> ? | |
| <i>H. moschata</i> | hairy pennywort |
| <i>H. novae-zeelandiae</i> s.s. | swamp pennywort |
| <i>H. pterocarpa</i> | |
| <i>Hypericum japonicum</i> | |
| * <i>Linum bienne</i> | pale flax |
| * <i>L. catharticum</i> | purging flax |
| <i>L. monogynum</i> | |
| * <i>Lobelia anceps</i> | |
| * <i>Lotus pedunculatus</i> | lotus major |
| * <i>Ludwigia palustris</i> | |
| <i>Mazus novaezeelandiae</i> ssp. <i>novaezeelandiae</i> | dwarf mazus |
| * <i>Medicago lupulina</i> | black medick |
| * <i>Mentha pulegium</i> | pennyroyal |
| * <i>Myosotis discolor</i> | |
| * <i>M. laxa</i> ssp. <i>caespitosa</i> | water forget-me-not |
| <i>Myosotis sp.</i> (cf. <i>M. forsteri</i>) | forget-me-not |
| <i>Myriophyllum propinquum</i> | water milfoil |
| * <i>Nepeta cataria</i> | catnip |
| <i>Nertera depressa</i> (incl. <i>N. cunninghamii</i>) | |
| <i>N. setulosa</i> | |
| <i>N. sp.</i> (unnamed; aff <i>N. dichondraefolia</i>) | |
| * <i>Orobanche major</i> | broomrape |
| <i>Ourisia macrophylla</i> ssp. <i>robusta</i> | mountain foxglove |
| <i>Oxalis exilis</i> | |
| <i>O. magellanica</i> agg. | |

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|---|--------------------------|
| <i>Parahebe diffusa</i> ssp. <i>diffusa</i> | |
| * <i>Parentucellia viscosa</i> | tarweed |
| <i>Parietaria debilis</i> | |
| * <i>Pentaglottis sempervirens</i> | alkanet |
| * <i>Phytolacca octandra</i> | inkweed |
| * <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> | narrow-leaved plantain |
| <i>P. raoulii</i> var. (lvs narrowly elliptic) | |
| * <i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i> | allseed |
| * <i>Polygonum hydropiper</i> | water pepper |
| <i>P. salicifolium</i> | swamp willow weed |
| <i>Pratia angulata</i> agg. | |
| * <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> | selfheal |
| * <i>Ranunculus acris</i> | giant buttercup |
| <i>R. amphitrichus</i> | waoriki |
| * <i>R. parviflorus</i> | small-flowered buttercup |
| <i>R. reflexus</i> | bush buttercup |
| * <i>R. repens</i> | creeping buttercup |
| * <i>R. sceleratus</i> | celery-leaved buttercup |
| * <i>Rorippa microphyllum</i> | one-row watercress |
| * <i>R. nasturtium-aquaticum</i> | two-row watercress |
| * <i>Rumex acetosella</i> | sheep's sorrel |
| * <i>R. crispus</i> | curled dock |
| <i>Rumex flexuosus</i> | NZ dock |
| * <i>Sagina procumbens</i> | pearlwort |
| <i>Scandia rosifolia</i> | |
| <i>Schizeilema trifoliolatum</i> | |
| * <i>Sherardia arvensis</i> | field madder |
| * <i>Silene gallica</i> | catchfly |
| * <i>Sisymbrium officinale</i> | hedge mustard |
| * <i>Solanum nigrum</i> | blacknightshade |
| * <i>Stachys sylvatica</i> | woundwort |
| * <i>Stellaria alsine</i> | bog stitchwort |
| <i>S. decipiens</i> (incl. <i>S. parviflora</i>) | NZ chickweed |
| * <i>S. graminea</i> | stitchwort |
| * <i>S. media</i> | chickweed |
| * <i>Trifolium dubium</i> | suckling clover |
| * <i>T. pratense</i> | red clover |
| * <i>T. repens</i> | white clover |
| <i>Urtica incisa</i> | nettle |
| * <i>U. urens</i> | nettle |
| * <i>Verbascum thapsus</i> | wooly mullein |
| * <i>Verbena officinalis</i> | purpletop |
| * <i>Veronica arvensis</i> | field speedwell |
| * <i>V. serpyllifolia</i> | turf speedwell |
| * <i>Vicia sativa</i> | vetch |
| * <i>V. tetrasperma</i> | smooth tare |
| <i>Viola filicaulis</i> | NZ violet |
| <i>V. lyallii</i> | NZ violet |
| <i>Wahlenbergia colensoi</i> | harebell |
| * <i>W. marginata</i> | harebell |
| <i>W. rupestris</i> | harebell |

TOTAL number of indigenous species = 423 (+1?)